



Trends in Abortion Services in the United States, 2017-2023

A report from the Abortion Facility Database Project, Advancing New Standards
in Reproductive Health (ANSIRH), University of California, San Francisco

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In this report, all results are first presented narratively and in figures stratified by geographic region. Full data can be found in data tables that also present results by U.S. state and sub-region.

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Executive Summary

This report provides an overview of the abortion facility landscape and services available to pregnant people seeking abortion, as offered by publicly advertising facilities across the United States (U.S.) from 2017 through 2023. This is the second in a series of ANSIRH's Trends Reports, in which we describe the abortion care landscape. An understanding of this landscape serves to inform policies and practices that impact people seeking abortion in the U.S.

The U.S. Supreme Court decision in *Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization* in June 2022, which overturned federal protections on the constitutional right to abortion once provided by *Roe v. Wade*, has had a substantial impact on the number and geographic distribution of abortion facilities nationwide. As of August 2024, 14 states ban abortion in almost all circumstances, and 4 other states have enacted 6-week bans,^{1,2} which has led to the closure of many abortion-providing facilities in those states. As a result, in many areas, a smaller number of abortion facilities are tasked with serving larger populations of people.

Meanwhile, across the country there has been a proliferation of virtual clinics that are medication abortion-only facilities that have no associated brick-and-mortar facility.³ Some of these facilities offer abortion care to residents of states with abortion bans or in states that prohibit the use of telehealth for abortion care. These providers operate under shield laws which reduce legal risks for the clinicians who provide this care.⁴

Our analysis identified 967 publicly-advertising facilities that were open and providing abortion services in 2023, up from 774 facilities in 2017. This growth was driven primarily by an increase in virtual clinics in 2022 and 2023 (Table 1). The number and distribution of abortion-providing facilities varied dramatically by geographic region and state. Nationally, there was approximately

one abortion facility per every 78,000 women of reproductive age in 2023, yet these estimates are marked by significant variation by geographic region, with each facility in the South representing more than three times the population size than each facility in the Northeast (Table 1).

While new facility openings largely kept pace with facility closures throughout our data collection period, the geographic distribution of these openings and closures was highly skewed (Table 2). Notably, the South was particularly affected by closures over time. New facility openings since the *Dobbs* decision have largely comprised of virtual clinics. In 2023, the majority (74%) of newly opened facilities were virtual clinics, though these openings predominantly occurred in states with laws that protect abortion access and where brick-and-mortar facilities are still prevalent.

Between 2017-2023, there was a major reduction in the number and proportion of facilities that provided procedural abortion, with 56% of U.S. facilities now providing medication abortion only (Table 3). Concurrently, there has been a downward trend in facility gestational limits for procedural abortion services (Table 4), the self-pay cost of abortion services has risen (Table 5), and insurance acceptance among facilities has declined (Table 6).

These findings demonstrate that abortion care looks dramatically different in states that have broad and legal access to abortion as compared to states that do not, and these differences have only become more pronounced in recent years. State policy changes have also impacted the types of abortion services facilities provide, how far in pregnancy services are offered, and cost and insurance coverage for those services. Such differences have resulted in major disparities in abortion access, which are shaped by policies that are not based in scientific evidence.

Section 1. Abortion-Providing Facilities

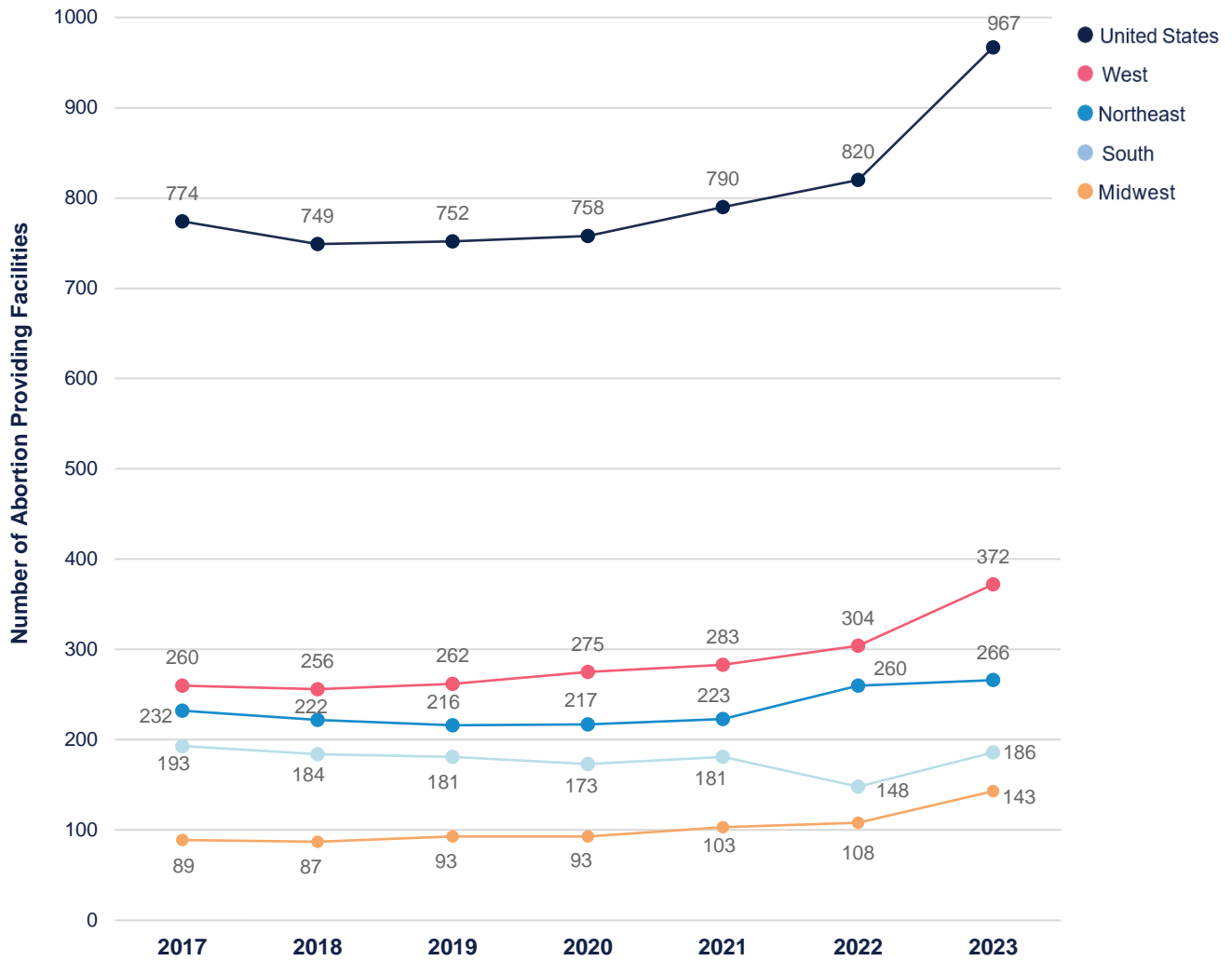
Key Takeaways:

The total number of abortion-providing facilities in the United States fluctuated over time but grew in 2022 and 2023. In 2023, we captured 967 facilities that were open and publicly providing abortion services, an increase from 774 facilities in 2017. The distribution of abortion-providing facilities varied dramatically by geographic region and state. While the state of California had 193 abortion-providing facilities in 2023, 13 states--all of which had abortion bans--had only one or two virtual clinics and no brick-and-mortar facilities.

We tracked the number of publicly advertising facilities that provided abortion services across the U.S. between 2017-2023, including both brick-and-mortar and virtual clinics.

- The number of abortion-providing facilities has grown in all regions of the U.S. since 2017, from 774 to 967 in 2023 (Figure 1, Table 1).
- The increase in total number of open facilities in 2023 was largely driven by the expansive growth of virtual clinics. Newly opened virtual clinics outnumbered newly opened brick-and-mortar facilities significantly in all regions of the U.S. (Figure 4).
 - » While virtual clinics offer an opportunity to expand the geographic reach of abortion care, their abortion services are limited to medication abortion only, which limits their utility for those who may prefer procedural services and/or require later abortion care.
- In 2023, the West continued to have the highest number of abortion-providing facilities (372), followed by the Northeast (266), while the South (186) and Midwest (143) had the fewest.
 - » There was a net decrease in abortion facilities in the U.S. South in 2022 after the *Dobbs* decision, and state abortion bans have led to numerous facility closures throughout the region.
 - » This drop was followed by an increase in facilities in all regions in 2023 due to the rapid expansion of virtual clinics.

Figure 1. Number of Abortion-Providing Facilities, by Geographic Region and Year (2017-2023)

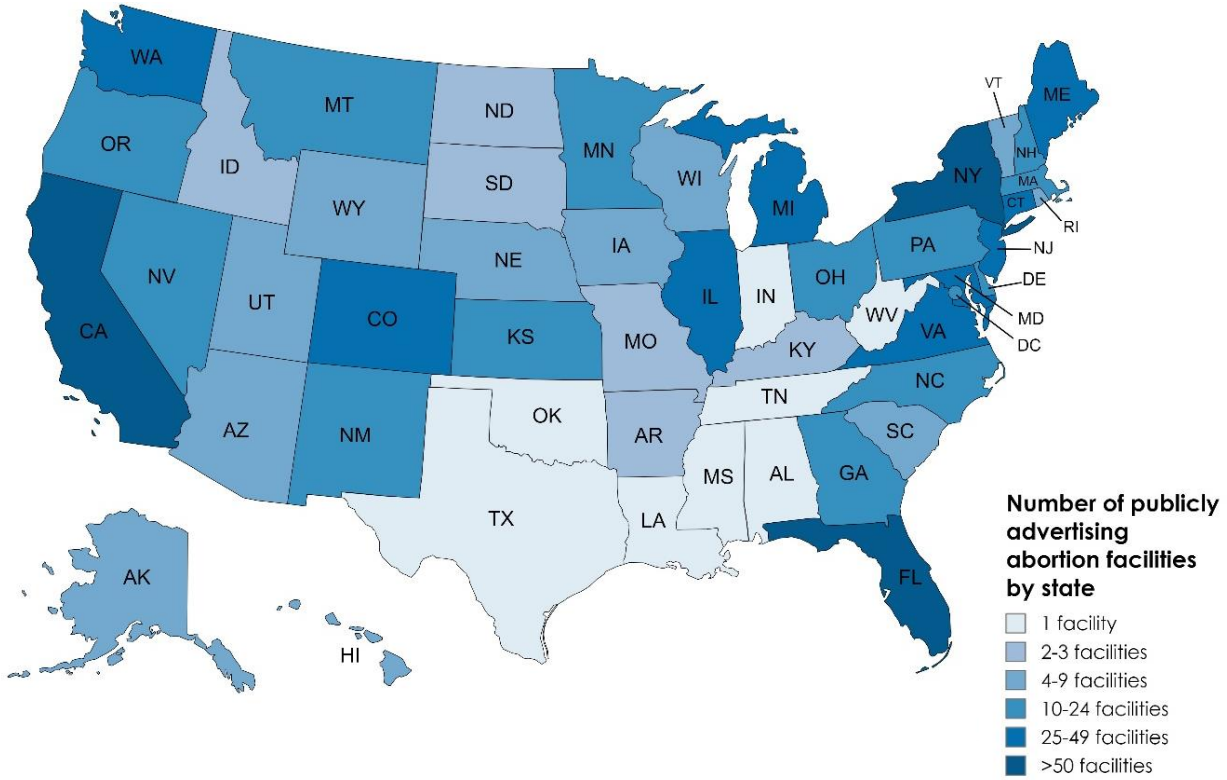


Note: This graph shows the net change in facility openings and closings, per region. Counts include virtual clinics, which are counted once per each individual state they serve.

Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023



Figure 2. Number of Publicly-Advertising Abortion Facilities, by State (2023)



Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023



Section 2. Newly Opened and Newly Closed Facilities

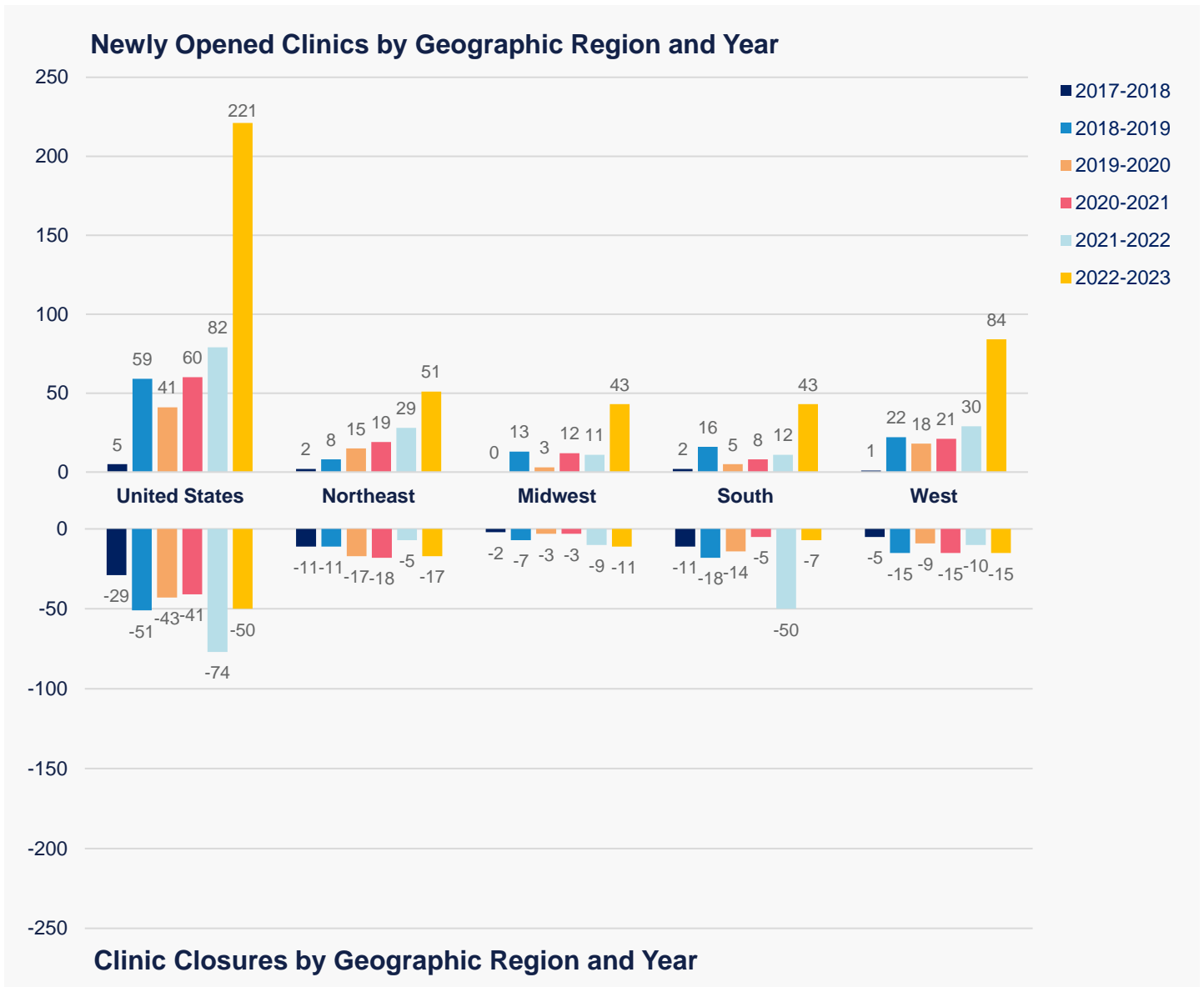
Key Takeaways:

Abortion facility closures and openings generally kept pace with each other nationally between 2017-2022, but we captured a significant increase in the overall number of facilities in 2023. This increase was largely due to the introduction of new virtual telehealth facilities in 2022 and 2023, which led to a net increase of facilities that outpaced previous years. Throughout all years, there was major geographical variation in where openings and closures occurred over time. There were more newly opened facilities than closures in the West, Midwest, and Northeast, while the South experienced a net loss of facilities between 2017 and 2023.

We tracked the number of facilities that closed or stopped providing abortion between data collection years as well as the number of new facilities that opened or started providing abortion between years.

- In 2017, the U.S. saw many more closures (n=29) than openings (n=5), but by 2023, the opposite was true. The U.S. saw 50 closures but 221 new facility openings (Figure 3, Table 2).
 - » Major geographical differences were seen in closures following the *Dobbs* decision in 2022, particularly in the South.
- New facility openings in 2023 were distributed across the U.S., though the West experienced more openings than any other region (n=84, 38% of all new facilities), followed by the Northeast (n=51, 23%), and 43 (19%) in both the South and Midwest.
- Among the 221 newly opened abortion facilities in the U.S. in 2023, three-fourths (n=166) were virtual clinics.
 - » Brick-and-mortar facilities accounted for only 1 in 5 new facilities in the Northeast and Midwest regions, 1 in 4 facilities in the South, and 1 in 3 facilities in the West.

Figure 3. Number of Abortion-Providing Facilities that Closed or Newly Opened, by Geographic Region and Year (2017-2023)

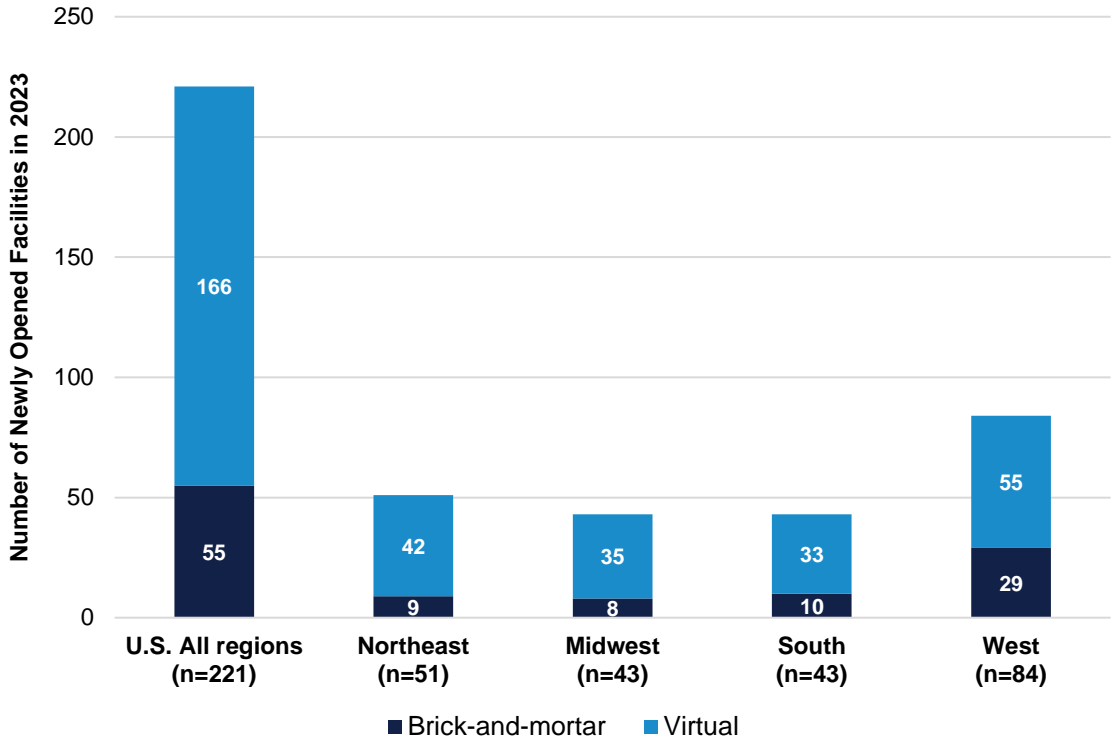


Note: This graph displays the number of new facility openings and facility closures between years. To be included as a “new” facility in any given year, the facility must have never been open in a previous data collection year.



Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023

Figure 4. Number of Newly Opened Facilities, by Facility Type (2023)



Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023



Section 3. Women of Reproductive Age per Abortion-providing Facility

Key Takeaways:

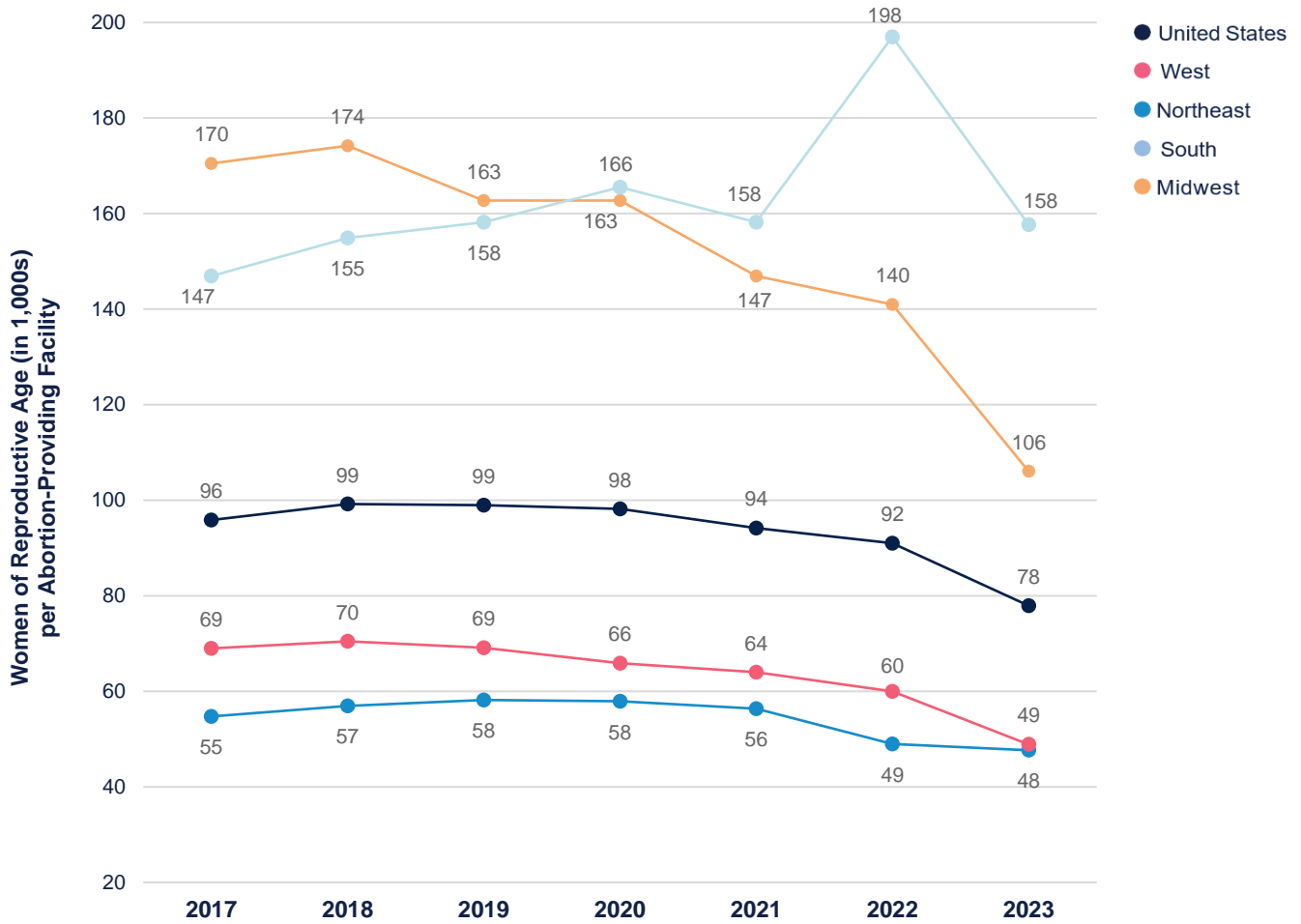
In 2023, there was approximately one abortion-providing facility per every 78,000 reproductive-aged women in the U.S. However, this estimate largely masks major geographic differences in the number of and distribution of abortion facilities in each region, which has a significant impact on the patient volume at each of these facilities. In the Northeast, there was one abortion facility for every 48,000 women of reproductive age in 2023, while in the South, there was one facility for every 158,000 women of reproductive age, many of which were virtual only clinics. Thus, facilities in the South were serving populations more than three times larger than those in the Northeast.

To provide an indicator of abortion access, we calculated the number of women of reproductive age** per abortion-providing facility in each geographic region and state using U.S. Census population estimates.⁵ These estimates provide an indicator of access for people in a geographic region or state who may become pregnant and thus may have a potential need for abortion services in the future.

- The estimated number of women of reproductive age (WRA) per abortion-providing facility declined over time due to an increase in the total number of facilities across the U.S., from one facility per 96,000 WRA in 2017 to one facility per 78,000 WRA in 2023 (Figure 5, Table 1).
- Regional differences persisted in 2023, with one facility per 48,000 WRA in the Northwest, one facility per 49,000 WRA in the West, one facility per 106,000 WRA in the Midwest, and one facility per 158,000 WRA in the South.
- Between 2017 and 2023, the number of WRA per abortion-providing facility declined in all U.S. regions other than the South.
 - » In 2022, the South saw a sharp increase in the number of WRA per facility due to the closure of many of the region's abortion facilities and then returned to 2021 estimates in 2023.
- These downward trends in WRA per facility are largely due to the high number of new virtual clinics that began to open in 2022 and 2023.

** The U.S. Census data available for this estimate uses "women of reproductive age," defined as people who were assigned female at birth and aged 15 to 49 at the time of data collection. We have employed the term "women" in this section as a proxy for the population of all genders who can and do become pregnant.

Figure 5. Women* of Reproductive Age per Abortion-Providing Facility, by Geographic Region and Year (2017-2023)



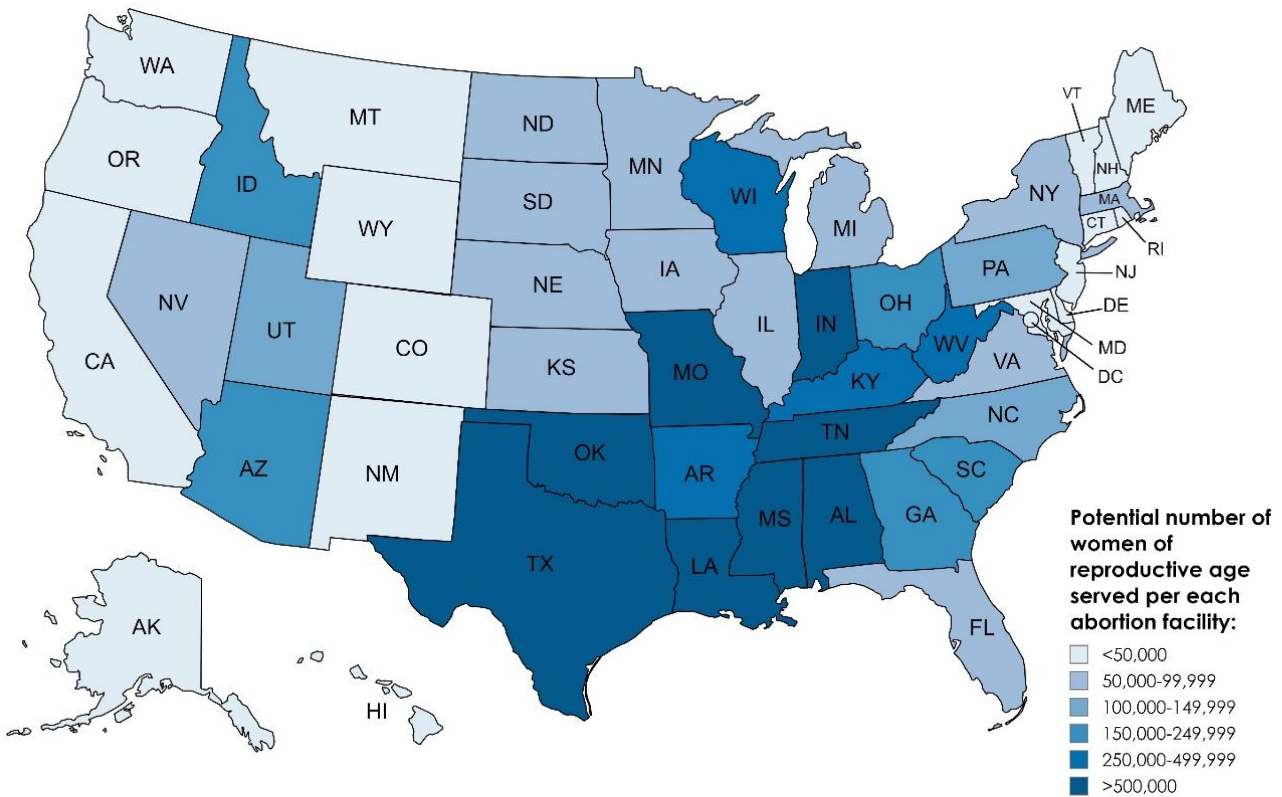
Note: These figures were estimated by dividing the total population of women of reproductive age (aged 15-49) from regional U.S. Census data by the total number of facilities in each region.

Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023



*While people of all genders have abortions, this chart uses the term "women" because it reflects U.S. Census data which categorizes those assigned female at birth under the term "women."

Figure 6. Estimated Number of Women of Reproductive Age per Each Publicly-Advertising Abortion Facility, by State (2023)



Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023



Section 4. Abortion Services Offered

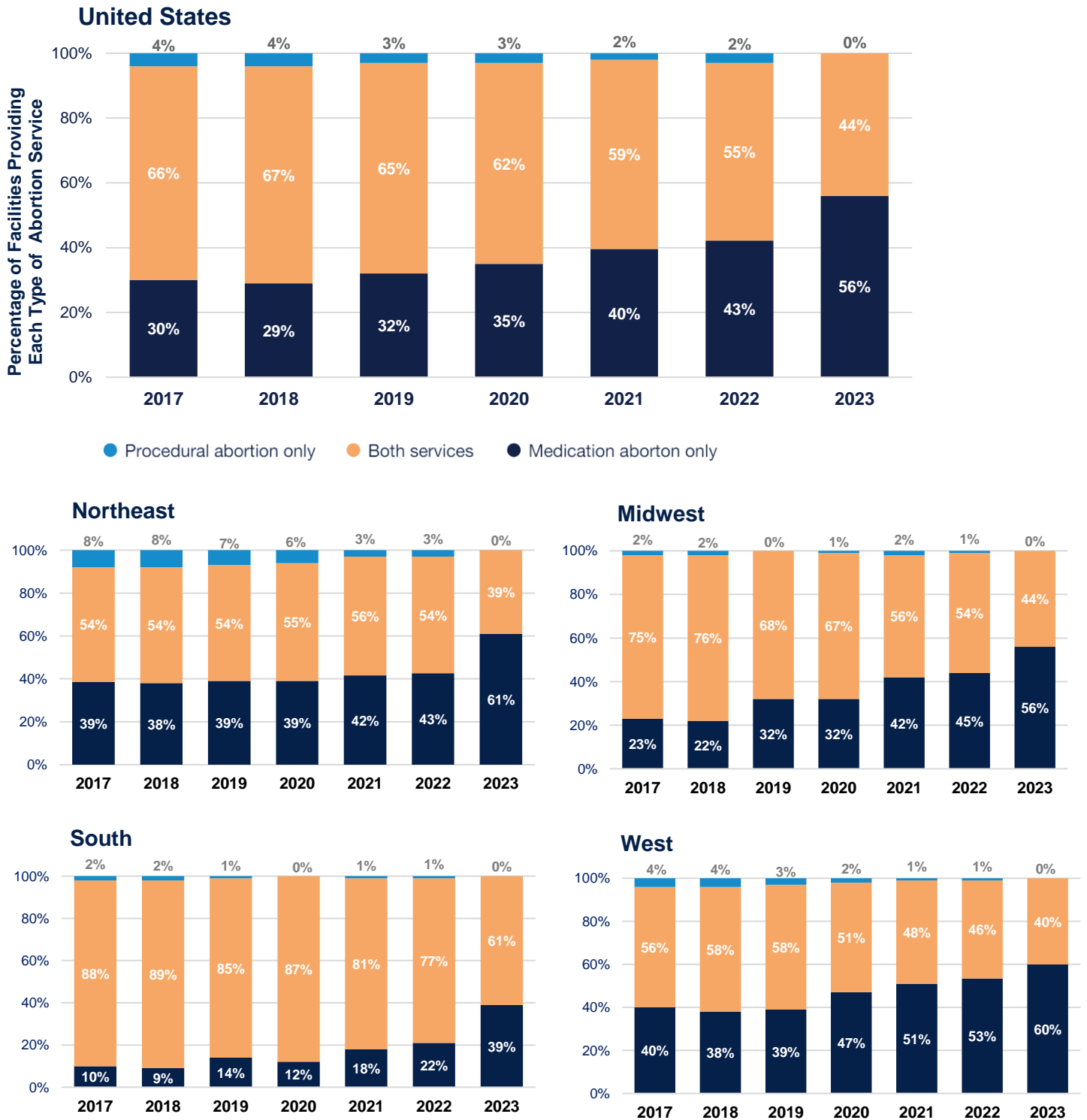
Key Takeaways:

Between 2017-2023, the number and proportion of abortion facilities in the U.S. that offered only medication abortion services increased significantly. Much of this change can be attributed to the opening of many new medication abortion-only virtual clinics throughout the U.S. Virtual clinics often offer a less costly, more timely, and more convenient opportunity to access abortion care, particularly for those living in states where abortion is banned or where access is severely restricted. At the same time, the reduction in the number and proportion of facilities providing procedural abortion services further limits abortion access for pregnant people seeking abortion services later in pregnancy or those who would prefer a procedural abortion over a medication abortion.

Abortion facilities may offer different services depending on their locale, existing state laws governing abortion provision, the needs of their patient population, or the training of their healthcare providers, among other considerations. While most facilities provided both medication and procedural abortion services to patients, others provided only medication abortion services, and a minority of facilities offered procedural abortion only.

- The trend toward an increasing proportion of medication abortion-only facilities throughout the U.S. continued in both 2022 and 2023 (Figure 7, Table 3).
 - » While a slight increase was seen in 2022, the steep rise of virtual clinics providing medication abortion-only services following *Dobbs*, including providers working under shield laws to mail medication abortion pills to states where abortion is otherwise banned,⁴ has led to more than half (56%) of all facilities in the U.S. providing only medication abortion services as of 2023.
- Among new facilities opened in 2023, 85% were medication abortion-only, the majority of which were virtual clinics.
- By 2023, only 2 facilities in the U.S. provided procedural abortion only, down from 4% of all facilities (n=34) in 2017.
- Approximately 6 in 10 facilities in the West (60%), Northeast (61%), and Midwest (56%) are medication abortion-only facilities, while 39% of facilities in the South are now medication abortion-only.

Figure 7. Percentage of Facilities Providing Each Type of Abortion Services, by Geographic Region and Year (2017-2023)



Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023



Section 5. Facility Gestational Limits

Key Takeaways:

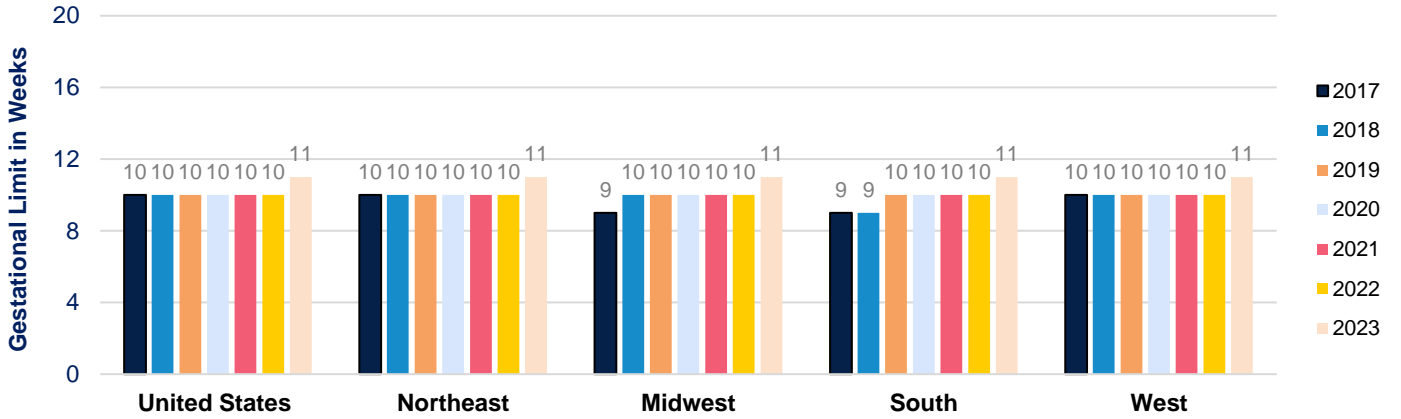
In 2023, the median gestational limit among U.S. abortion facilities was 11 weeks for medication abortion and 16 weeks for procedural abortion. However, there was substantial variability in the median gestational limits for procedural abortion among individual facilities, even when accounting for state gestational limits. Facility gestational limits for procedural abortion services ranged from 6 weeks to 34 weeks and 6 days, while medication abortion gestational limits exhibited much less variability.

While abortion-related gestational limits are primarily determined by state law, an individual facility may further reduce its own gestational limit based on provider training, provider comfort, clinic scheduling, anesthesia availability, and availability of equipment.⁷ Thus, facility gestational limits may often fall below a state's mandated gestational limit. For medication abortion, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has approved medication abortion for use up to 10 weeks, but clinicians are able to legally prescribe mifepristone beyond that limit based on clinical evidence of its effectiveness at later gestations. Currently, evidence supports its use up to 12 weeks of pregnancy.^{8,9}

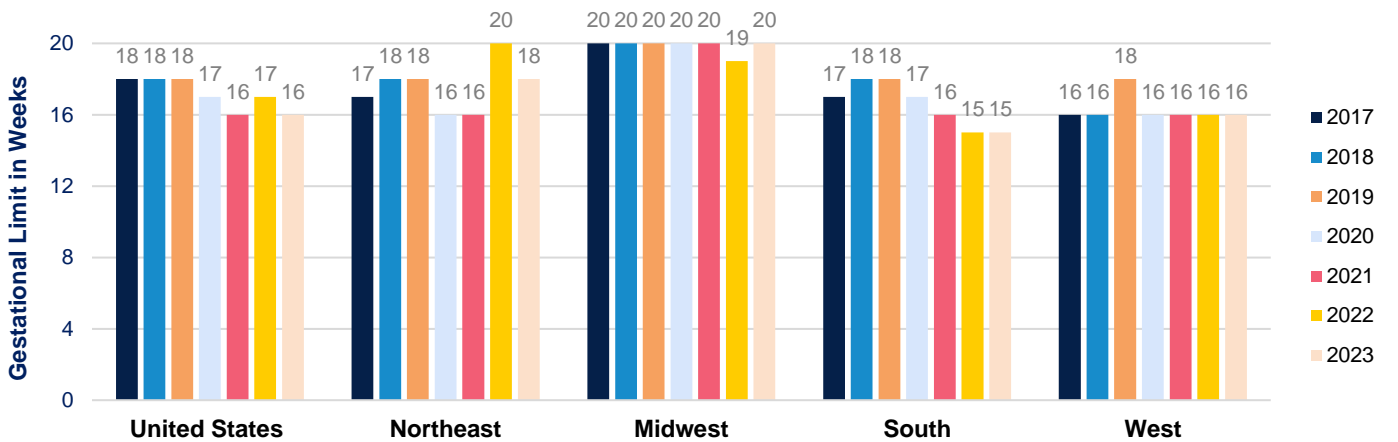
- The median gestational limit for medication abortion throughout the U.S. remained stable at 10 weeks from 2017-2022 but increased to 11 weeks across all regions in 2023.
 - » Geographic variability was seen in this measure, as medication abortion gestational limits ranged between 6 to 14 weeks gestation depending on state and individual facility limits (Figure 8, Table 4).
- The median gestational limit for procedural abortion for U.S. facilities decreased from 18 weeks of pregnancy in 2017 to 16 weeks in 2023.
 - » Median gestational limits for procedural abortion varied by U.S. geographic region, ranging from 15 weeks in the South to 19 weeks and 6 days in the Midwest.
 - » Depending on state and individual facility, gestational limits for procedural abortion ranged from 6 weeks to 34 weeks and 6 days gestation.

Figure 8. Gestational Limits for Medication Abortion and Procedural Abortion, by Geographic Region and Year (2017-2023)

Median Gestational Limits for Medication Abortion, by Geographic Region and Year



Median Gestational Limits for Procedural Abortion, by Geographic Region and Year



Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023



Section 6. Median Self-Pay Costs for Abortion Services

Key Takeaways:

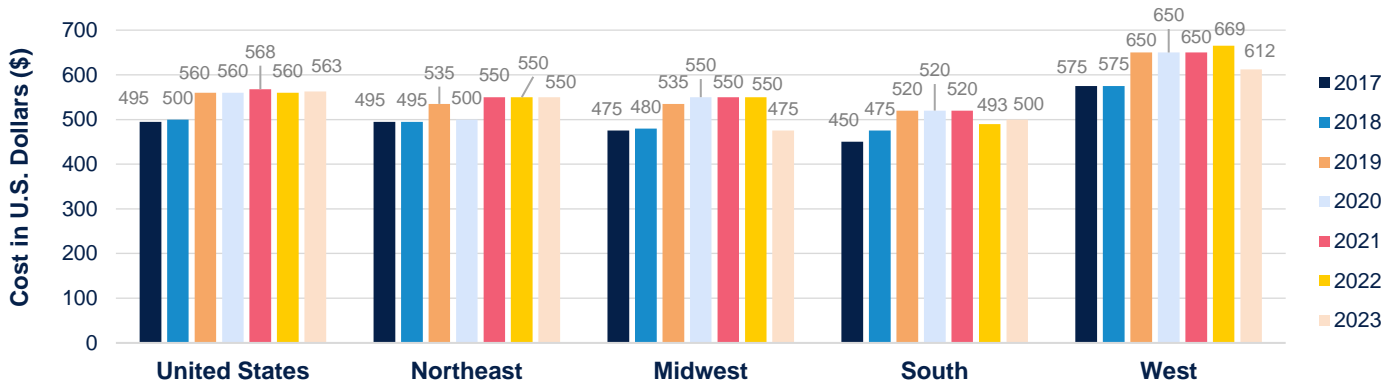
In 2023, the median self-pay cost for abortion services in the U.S. was \$563 for medication abortion, \$650 for first-trimester procedural abortion, and \$1,000 for second-trimester abortion services. Median national costs for medication abortion, first-trimester procedural abortion, and second-trimester procedural abortion all increased between 2017-2023. There was major regional variation in the cost of all abortion services, and all regions experienced increased costs over time, though abortion services were most expensive in the West across all years. Given that the majority of abortion patients are low income, current prices across the U.S. may put abortion out of reach for many in need of these health services.

Most abortion patients self-pay for their abortion and thus it is important to understand the prices set by clinics. The self-pay price set by abortion-providing facilities is influenced by many factors, including the ability to rely on advanced practice clinicians for provision of care; costs of workforce salaries, rent, equipment, and liability insurance; amount of security measures required; and mandated construction resulting from state restrictions. These costs also vary based on abortion type and geographic location.^{11,12}

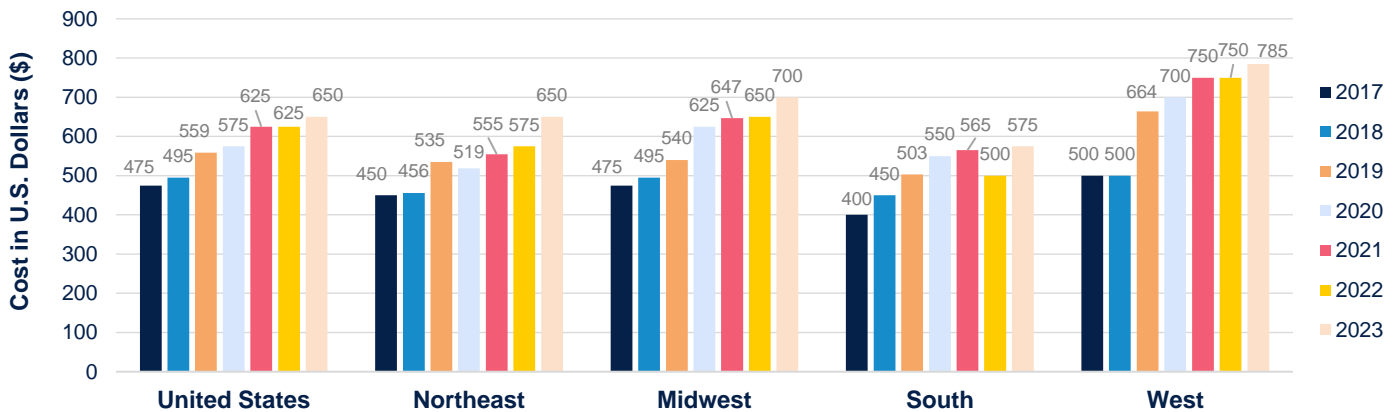
- From 2017 to 2023, the median self-pay cost for all abortion services increased. Medication abortion increased from \$495 in 2017 to \$563 in 2023, first-trimester procedural abortion increased from \$475 in 2017 to \$650 in 2023, and second-trimester abortion services increased from \$935 in 2017 to \$1,000 in 2023 (Figure 9, Table 5).
- For all three abortion types, median costs varied by region in all years.
 - » In 2023, medication abortion was least expensive in the Midwest (\$475) and most expensive in the West (\$612).
 - » In 2023, procedural abortion services were least expensive in the South (\$575 for first-trimester services and \$810 for second-trimester services) and most expensive in the West (\$785 for first-trimester services and \$1,300 for second-trimester services).
- In 2023, depending on state and facility, median medication abortion services ranged from \$150-\$800, median first-trimester procedural abortion services ranged from \$495-\$1,150, and median second-trimester abortion services ranged from \$440-\$3,025.
- Across all years, there was much greater variability in costs for second-trimester abortion services than for medication abortion or first-trimester procedural abortion services, as the costs of second-trimester abortion may vary greatly depending on the precise week of pregnancy.

Figure 9. Median Self-Pay Cost of Abortion Services (in U.S. Dollars), by Geographic Region and Year (2017-2023)

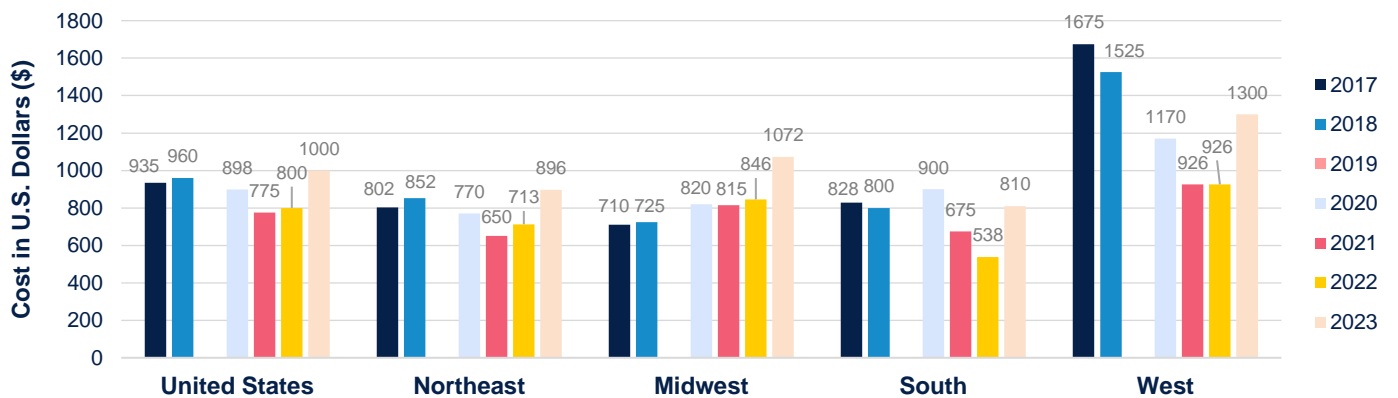
Median Cost of Medication Abortion Services



Median Cost of First-Trimester Procedural Abortion Services



Median Cost of Second-Trimester Abortion Services*



*Note: We did not collect cost data on second-trimester abortions in 2019.

Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023



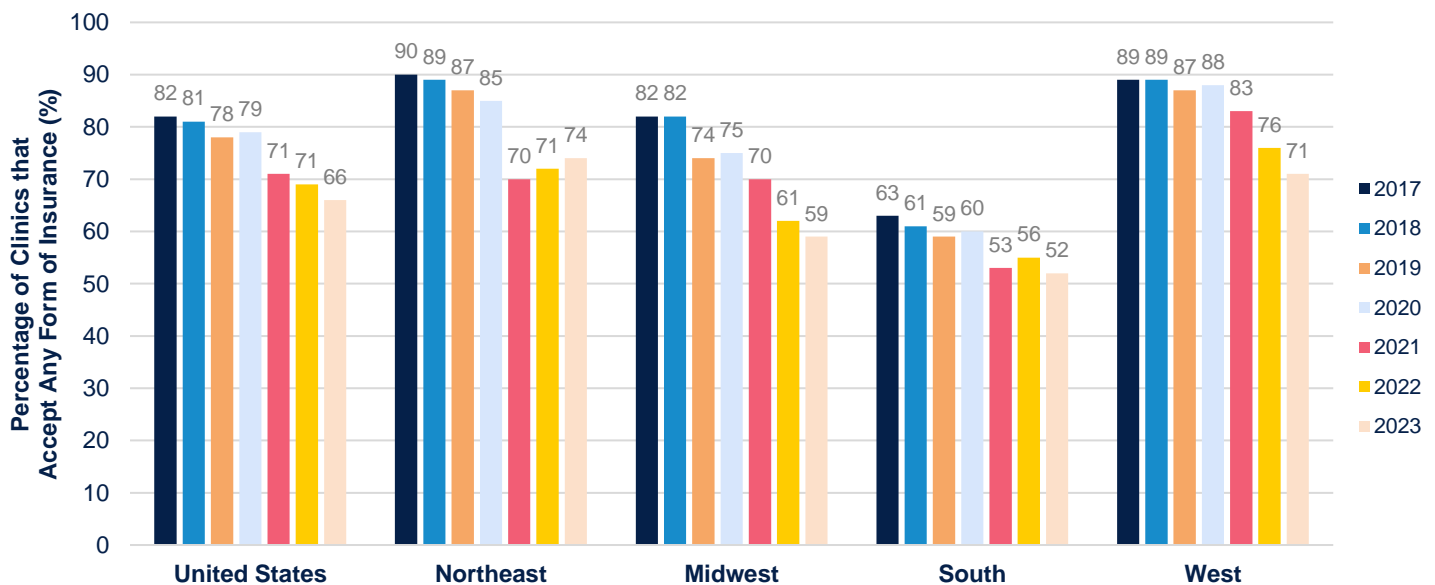
Section 7. Insurance Acceptance

Key Takeaways:

Insurance coverage for abortion services varied widely by state and geographic region but has been declining in all regions between 2017-2023. The inclusion of new medication abortion-only virtual telehealth facilities in 2021-2023, which often do not accept insurance, further reduced the proportion of facilities that accepted a form of insurance. In 2023, 7 in 10 facilities in both the Northeast and West accepted a form of insurance, 6 in 10 Midwest facilities accepted insurance, while slightly over half of facilities in the South accepted a form of insurance. In addition to an increase of virtual telehealth facilities, the reduction in insurance acceptance over time is likely due to low reimbursement rates that facilities receive for abortion services provided.¹³

- The majority of U.S. facilities accept at least one form of insurance for abortion services, but that percentage decreased from 82% in 2017 to 66% in 2023 (Figure 10, Table 6).
- Insurance coverage varies by geographic region. A majority of facilities in the Northeast (74%), West (71%), and Midwest (59%) accept insurance, while just over half (52%) of facilities in the South accepted any insurance as of 2023.
- Only 10% of virtual clinics accepted any form of insurance as of 2023.

Figure 10. Percentage of Facilities that Accept Any Form of Insurance, by Geographic Region and Year (2017-2023)



Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023

Section 8. Planned Parenthood and Independent Facilities

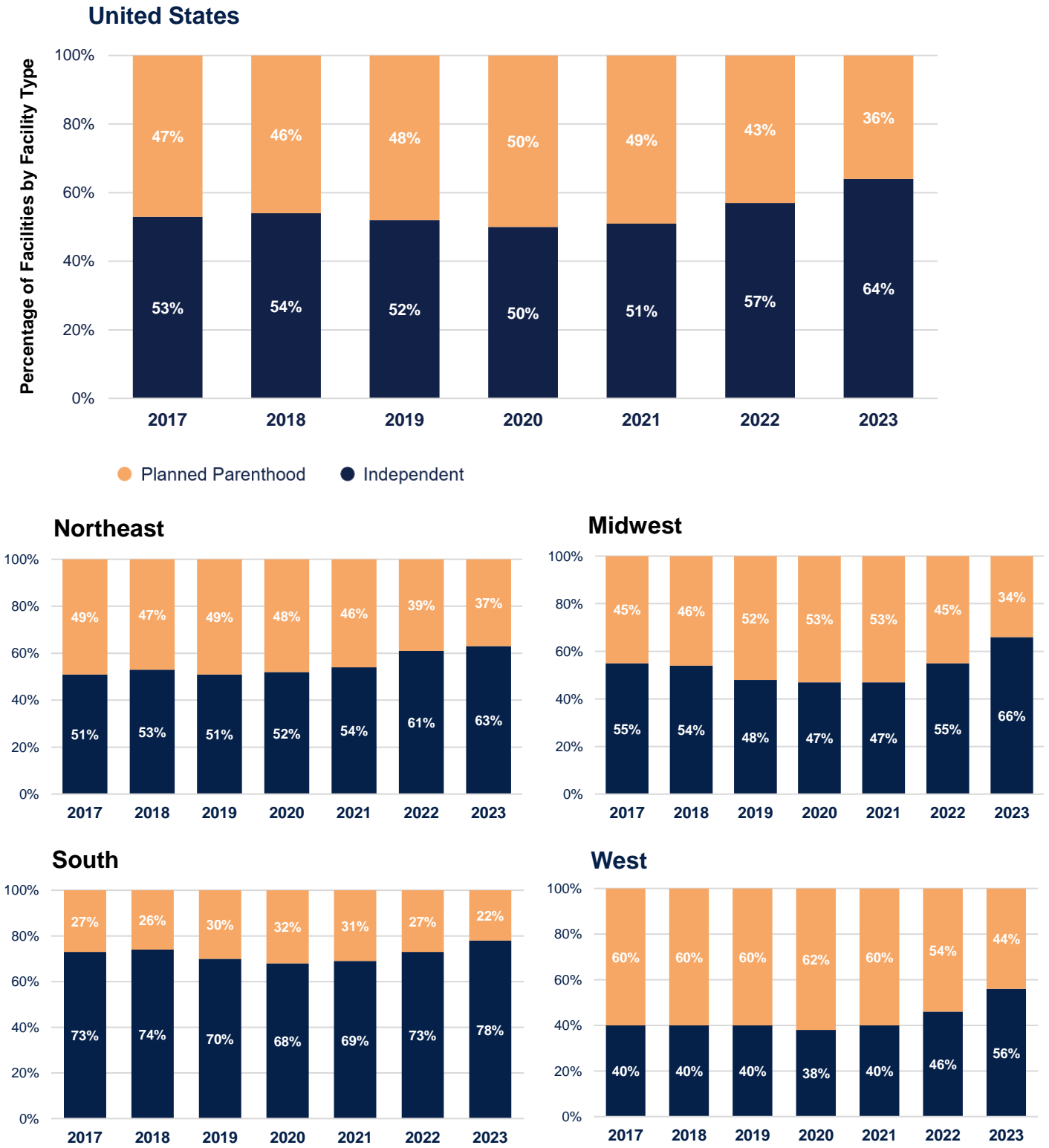
Key Takeaways:

From 2017-2021, approximately half of abortion facilities in the U.S. were run independently, and half were Planned Parenthood affiliates. However, in 2023, the share of independent facilities increased to approximately two-thirds of all facilities, largely due to the rise in new virtual clinics. There is regional variation in this, as most facilities in the South were independent and most facilities in the West were Planned Parenthood affiliates.

In the U.S., abortion-providing facilities can be categorized as either independently run or as Planned Parenthood affiliates. While Planned Parenthood is a national nonprofit organization, independently run facilities can be either nonprofit or privately owned.

- As of 2023, approximately two-thirds of all abortion-providing facilities were independently run (64%), and 36% were Planned Parenthood affiliates ([Figure 11](#), [Table 7](#)).
 - » While relative proportions remained relatively stable between 2017-2021, the rapid growth of virtual clinics in 2022 and 2023 has resulted in a higher proportion of independent facilities.
- Independent facilities constituted the majority of all facilities in all regions: the South (78%), the Midwest (66%), the Northeast (63%), and the West (56%).
 - » The greatest change occurred in the West, where the proportion of facilities run by Planned Parenthood decreased from 60% to 44% from 2017-2023.

Figure 11. Percentage of Facilities by Facility Type (Independently Run or Planned Parenthood Affiliate), by Geographic Region and Year (2017-2023)



Source: ANSIRH's Abortion Facility Database, 2017-2023



Data Tables

Table 1. Total number of abortion facilities and number of women of reproductive age (15-49 years) per abortion facility, by geographic region and state from 2017-2023.

Geographic Region and State	Facilities (n)							Number of women of reproductive age (15-49 years) per facility						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States (Total)	774	749	752	758	790	812	967	95,866	99,199	98,936	98,153	94,177	91,626	77,923
Northeast	232	222	216	217	223	257	266	54,759	56,938	58,176	57,908	56,350	48,895	47,651
New England	73	72	67	63	75	87	107	45,951	46,512	49,827	52,990	44,512	38,372	31,526
Connecticut	19	18	18	12	18	22	27	41,825	43,957	43,686	65,529	43,686	35,743	29,816
Maine	20	20	18	20	21	26	31	13,773	13,755	15,276	13,749	13,094	10,576	9,066
Massachusetts	19	19	16	18	19	21	22	85,141	85,162	100,874	89,666	84,946	76,856	73,261
New Hampshire	6	6	6	5	7	5	10	48,381	48,184	48,183	57,820	41,300	57,820	29,132
Rhode Island	3	3	3	2	3	4	8	80,659	80,493	80,251	120,377	80,251	60,188	30,842
Vermont	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	22,392	22,318	22,205	22,205	19,033	14,803	15,268
Middle Atlantic	159	150	149	154	148	170	159	58,803	61,942	61,930	59,920	62,349	54,280	58,502
New Jersey	50	45	44	43	43	45	46	39,832	44,018	44,781	45,823	45,823	43,786	44,346
New York	92	93	89	94	89	106	89	49,669	48,698	50,397	47,716	50,397	42,314	50,081
Pennsylvania	17	12	16	17	16	19	24	164,027	231,794	173,246	163,055	173,246	145,891	116,862
Midwest	89	87	93	93	103	107	143	170,466	174,196	162,717	162,717	146,920	141,427	106,053
East North Central	68	66	71	72	77	82	97	154,265	158,523	146,929	144,888	135,480	127,219	107,115
Illinois	24	24	29	30	29	40	48	122,599	121,559	99,837	96,509	99,837	72,382	59,448
Indiana	7	7	7	7	7	7	1	214,920	215,903	216,785	216,785	216,785	216,785	1,529,132
Michigan	23	23	21	22	28	26	33	95,770	95,520	104,220	99,483	78,165	84,178	65,994
Ohio	11	9	10	9	9	9	11	234,446	286,244	257,095	285,661	285,661	285,661	233,214
Wisconsin	3	3	4	4	4	0	4	420,518	420,208	314,906	314,906	314,906	--	316,079
West North Central	21	21	22	21	26	25	46	222,926	223,451	213,671	223,846	180,798	188,030	103,814

Geographic Region and State	Facilities (n)							Number of women of reproductive age (15-49 years) per facility						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Iowa	6	6	6	6	7	7	9	113,722	113,736	113,702	113,702	97,458	97,458	77,452
Kansas	4	4	4	4	4	4	10	159,933	160,263	160,156	160,156	160,156	160,156	64,939
Minnesota	5	5	5	5	9	10	15	246,603	247,804	248,807	248,807	138,226	124,403	83,802
Missouri	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	1,356,931	1,356,955	678,931	1,357,862	1,357,862	--	686,309
Nebraska	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	140,744	141,538	142,036	142,036	142,036	142,036	87,340
North Dakota	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	164,310	164,866	165,556	165,556	165,556	165,556	57,985
South Dakota	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	182,883	183,559	184,364	184,364	184,364	--	94,338
South	193	184	181	173	181	145	186	146,907	154,876	158,189	165,504	158,189	197,463	157,682
South Atlantic	147	141	135	129	136	145	176	99,431	104,164	109,214	114,293	108,411	101,682	85,599
Delaware	3	3	2	2	3	5	10	69,645	69,573	104,454	104,454	69,636	41,781	21,699
District of Columbia	4	4	6	5	5	7	10	51,347	51,789	34,787	41,744	41,744	29,817	19,833
Florida	65	63	57	53	55	54	57	69,239	71,987	79,984	86,020	82,892	84,427	82,177
Georgia	17	17	16	14	15	15	17	147,157	148,198	158,681	181,350	169,260	169,260	153,070
Maryland	25	22	21	19	21	23	34	55,597	62,917	65,640	72,550	65,640	59,932	41,047
North Carolina	14	13	14	16	16	17	17	168,875	183,326	171,254	149,847	149,847	141,032	143,745
South Carolina	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	374,492	377,334	380,350	380,350	380,350	380,350	233,890
Virginia	15	15	15	16	17	21	25	129,435	129,398	129,297	121,216	114,086	92,355	79,509
West Virginia	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	380,730	376,293	371,751	371,751	371,751	--	367,420
East South Central	15	15	13	13	15	0	5	287,931	288,125	332,623	332,623	288,273	--	884,607
Alabama	5	5	3	3	5	0	1	221,821	221,608	368,957	368,957	221,374	--	1,149,153
Kentucky	1	1	1	1	2	0	2	991,091	988,756	986,520	986,520	493,260	--	497,944
Mississippi	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	686,239	680,107	676,441	676,441	676,441	--	675,326
Tennessee	8	8	8	8	7	0	1	191,566	193,121	194,283	194,283	222,038	--	1,602,667
West South Central	31	28	33	31	30	0	5	303,793	338,862	289,824	308,522	318,806	--	1,968,081
Arkansas	3	3	3	2	2	0	2	223,031	223,282	223,439	335,159	335,159	--	336,306

Geographic Region and State	Facilities (n)							Number of women of reproductive age (15-49 years) per facility						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Louisiana	3	3	3	3	3	0	1	357,400	354,996	352,594	352,594	352,594	--	1,043,369
Oklahoma	4	3	4	4	3	0	1	220,452	294,436	221,773	221,773	295,697	--	912,523
Texas	21	19	23	22	22	0	1	323,547	361,578	302,130	315,863	315,863	--	7,211,901
West	260	256	262	275	283	303	372	68,993	70,458	69,126	65,858	63,996	59,772	48,876
Mountain	55	55	53	59	63	65	103	99,869	101,334	106,595	95,755	89,675	86,916	56,776
Arizona	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	195,832	198,634	201,690	201,690	201,690	201,690	181,815
Colorado	21	21	19	23	25	24	33	62,508	63,547	71,121	58,752	54,052	56,304	41,885
Idaho	4	4	4	4	4	0	2	94,879	96,762	98,720	98,720	98,720	--	217,428
Montana	5	5	6	6	7	9	11	43,972	44,347	37,214	37,214	31,898	24,809	21,704
Nevada	8	8	7	9	10	10	14	84,725	86,164	99,847	77,659	69,893	69,893	51,531
New Mexico	5	5	5	5	6	8	23	91,227	91,169	91,212	91,212	76,010	57,008	20,320
Utah	2	2	2	2	2	4	6	378,477	386,483	394,241	394,241	394,241	197,120	140,533
Wyoming	2	2	2	2	1	2	5	61,597	61,443	61,534	61,534	123,068	61,534	24,753
Pacific	205	201	209	216	220	238	269	60,709	62,009	59,624	57,692	56,643	52,359	45,851
Alaska	6	6	6	5	5	4	5	27,404	27,138	26,917	32,300	32,300	40,376	32,836
California	151	149	157	163	168	183	193	61,856	62,619	59,266	57,085	55,386	50,846	47,256
Hawaii	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	100,437	99,798	99,090	99,090	99,090	99,090	37,707
Oregon	12	12	12	13	14	15	23	78,433	79,147	79,760	73,625	68,366	63,808	41,777
Washington	33	31	31	32	30	33	40	51,459	55,535	56,153	54,398	58,024	52,749	44,672

--indicates no facilities were open and providing abortion services

Note 1: This table shows the net change in facility openings and closings.

Note 2: Potential patients served was estimated by dividing the population of women of reproductive age (ages 15-49) from U.S. Census data by the total number of facilities in each region. We used data on "women" as a proxy for people who can become pregnant. This calculation was done for the U.S. at large, each region and subregion, and each state.

Note 3: 2019, 2020, and 2021 denominators were derived from 2019 Census data. 2022 and 2023 estimates were derived from 2022 Census data.

Table 2. Total number of abortion facility closures and the net change in open abortion facilities, by geographic region and state from 2017- 2023.

Geographic Region and State	Facility closures (n)						New facilities* (n)						Net change in the number of open facilities (n)					
	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
United States (Total)	29	51	43	41	74	50	5	59	41	60	82	221	-24	8	-2	19	8	171
Northeast	11	11	17	18	5	17	2	8	15	19	29	51	-9	-3	-2	1	24	34
New England	1	6	9	2	1	6	0	3	3	7	12	32	-1	-3	-6	5	11	26
Connecticut	1	0	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	3	7	-1	0	-6	2	3	6
Maine	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	5	7	0	-2	0	1	5	5
Massachusetts	0	4	1	1	0	1	0	3	3	1	1	8	0	-1	2	0	1	7
New Hampshire	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	-1	1	0	3
Rhode Island	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	0	-1	1	1	4
Vermont	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	1	1	1
Middle Atlantic	10	5	8	16	4	11	2	5	12	12	17	19	-8	0	4	-4	13	8
New Jersey	5	1	4	2	1	5	0	0	2	2	1	7	-5	-1	-2	0	0	2
New York	0	4	3	14	3	4	2	3	8	10	13	5	2	-1	5	-4	10	1
Pennsylvania	5	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	3	7	-5	2	1	0	3	5
Midwest	2	7	3	3	9	11	0	13	3	12	11	43	-2	6	0	9	2	32
East North Central	2	6	2	3	6	11	0	11	3	7	9	22	-2	5	1	4	3	11
Illinois	0	2	1	3	0	4	0	7	2	2	8	11	0	5	1	-1	8	7
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-6
Michigan	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	5	0	6	0	-2	1	5	-1	6
Ohio	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	-2	0	-1	0	0	2
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	-4	2
West North Central	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	2	0	5	2	21	0	1	-1	5	-1	21
Iowa	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	2

Geographic Region and State	Facility closures (n)						New facilities* (n)						Net change in the number of open facilities (n)					
	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	6
Minnesota	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	5	0	0	0	4	1	5
Missouri	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	-1	0	-1	2
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	-1	2
South	11	18	14	5	50	7	2	16	5	8	12	43	-9	-2	-9	3	-38	36
South Atlantic	8	13	12	2	5	7	2	8	5	7	12	33	-6	-5	-7	5	7	26
Delaware	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	0	-1	0	1	2	4
District of Columbia	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	2	3	0	2	-1	1	2	2
Florida	3	9	5	0	3	3	1	3	1	0	1	4	-2	-6	-4	0	-2	1
Georgia	1	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	-2	1	0	1
Maryland	3	2	4	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	10	-3	-1	-2	1	2	10
North Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	-1	1	2	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Virginia	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	5	5	0	0	0	1	4	5
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	1
East South Central	0	3	0	1	15	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	0	-2	0	0	-15	5
Alabama	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-2	0	0	-5	1
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	-2	2
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	1
Tennessee	0	1	0	1	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1	-7	1
West South Central	3	2	2	2	30	0	0	7	0	0	0	5	-3	5	-2	-2	-30	5
Arkansas	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	-1	0	-2	2
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-3	1

Geographic Region and State	Facility closures (n)						New facilities* (n)						Net change in the number of open facilities (n)					
	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
Oklahoma	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	-1	1	0	-1	-3	1
Texas	2	2	1	1	22	0	0	6	0	0	0	1	-2	4	-1	-1	-22	1
West	5	15	9	15	10	15	1	22	18	21	30	84	-4	7	9	6	20	69
Mountain	0	5	0	2	8	8	0	3	5	6	12	45	0	-2	5	4	4	37
Arizona	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	0	3	0	1	2	3	0	1	3	3	2	13	0	-2	3	2	0	10
Idaho	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	-4	2
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	3	0	1	0	1	2	2
Nevada	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	5	0	-1	2	1	0	4
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	15	0	0	0	1	3	14
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2
Wyoming	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	-1	1	3
Pacific	5	10	9	13	2	7	1	19	13	15	18	39	-4	9	4	2	16	32
Alaska	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	-1	0	-1	1
California	3	7	6	9	1	5	1	16	10	12	14	17	-2	9	4	3	13	12
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Oregon	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	2	2	1	1	8	0	0	1	1	1	7
Washington	2	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	7	-2	0	0	-2	3	7

*Note: To be included as a “new” facility in any given year, the facility must have never been open in a previous data collection year. (For example, if a clinic was open in 2020 but not in 2017, 2018, or 2019, it would be considered a new clinic in 2020. However, if a clinic was open in 2017 and 2018 but temporarily closed in 2019, it would not be considered a “new” clinic if reopened in 2020.)

Table 3. Types of abortion services offered by abortion facilities, by geographic region and state from 2017-2023.

Geographic region and state	Facilities offering only procedural abortion only, n (%)							Facilities offering only medication abortion only, n (%)							Facilities offering both procedural abortion and medication abortion, n (%)						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States (Total)	34 (4)	32 (4)	25 (3)	23 (3)	12 (2)	12 (2)	2 (0)	232 (30)	217 (29)	241 (32)	264 (35)	312 (40)	346 (43)	534 (56)	504 (66)	496 (67)	484 (65)	466 (62)	461 (59)	443 (55)	419 (44)
Northeast	18 (8)	17 (8)	16 (7)	13 (6)	6 (3)	7 (3)	1 (0)	89 (39)	84 (38)	84 (39)	83 (39)	93 (42)	108 (43)	162 (61)	124 (54)	120 (54)	116 (54)	115 (55)	122 (56)	135 (54)	101 (39)
New England	4 (6)	3 (4)	2 (3)	1 (2)	2 (3)	⌘	⌘	34 (47)	33 (46)	32 (48)	29 (47)	38 (51)	⌘	⌘	35 (48)	36 (50)	33 (49)	32 (52)	34 (46)	⌘	⌘
Connecticut	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	13 (68)	12 (67)	12 (67)	6 (50)	11 (61)	⌘	⌘	6 (32)	6 (33)	6 (33)	6 (50)	7 (39)	⌘	⌘
Maine	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	17 (85)	17 (85)	15 (83)	17 (85)	18 (86)	⌘	⌘	3 (15)	3 (15)	3 (17)	3 (15)	3 (14)	⌘	⌘
Massachusetts	4 (21)	3 (16)	2 (13)	1 (6)	2 (11)	⌘	⌘	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (11)	2 (11)	⌘	⌘	15 (79)	16 (84)	14 (88)	14 (82)	14 (78)	⌘	⌘
New Hampshire	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	1 (17)	1 (17)	1 (17)	1 (20)	2 (29)	⌘	⌘	5 (83)	5 (83)	5 (83)	4 (80)	5 (71)	⌘	⌘
Rhode Island	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (33)	0 (0)	1 (33)	⌘	⌘	3 (100)	3 (100)	2 (67)	2 (100)	2 (67)	⌘	⌘
Vermont	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	3 (50)	3 (50)	3 (50)	3 (50)	4 (57)	⌘	⌘	3 (50)	3 (50)	3 (50)	3 (50)	3 (43)	⌘	⌘
Middle Atlantic	14 (9)	14 (9)	14 (9)	12 (8)	4 (3)	⌘	⌘	55 (35)	51 (34)	52 (35)	54 (36)	55 (37)	⌘	⌘	89 (56)	84 (56)	83 (56)	83 (56)	88 (60)	⌘	⌘
New Jersey	6 (12)	6 (14)	6 (14)	2 (5)	1 (2)	⌘	⌘	22 (45)	17 (39)	17 (39)	20 (47)	20 (47)	⌘	⌘	21 (43)	21 (48)	21 (48)	21 (49)	22 (51)	⌘	⌘
New York	8 (9)	8 (9)	8 (9)	10 (11)	3 (3)	⌘	⌘	29 (32)	31 (33)	31 (35)	31 (34)	32 (36)	⌘	⌘	55 (60)	54 (58)	50 (56)	50 (55)	54 (61)	⌘	⌘
Pennsylvania	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	4 (24)	3 (25)	4 (25)	3 (20)	3 (20)	⌘	⌘	13 (77)	9 (75)	12 (75)	12 (80)	12 (80)	⌘	⌘
Midwest	2 (2)	2 (2)	0 (0)	1 (1)	2 (2)	1 (1)	0 (0)	20 (23)	19 (22)	30 (32)	30 (32)	43 (42)	48 (45)	79 (56)	66 (75)	65 (76)	63 (68)	62 (67)	57 (56)	58 (54)	60 (44)
East North Central	1 (2)	1 (2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)	⌘	⌘	16 (24)	15 (23)	24 (34)	25 (35)	32 (42)	⌘	⌘	50 (75)	49 (75)	47 (66)	47 (65)	43 (57)	⌘	⌘
Illinois	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	9 (38)	8 (33)	12 (41)	13 (43)	16 (55)	⌘	⌘	15 (63)	16 (67)	17 (59)	17 (57)	13 (45)	⌘	⌘
Indiana	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	1 (17)	1 (17)	2 (29)	2 (29)	2 (29)	⌘	⌘	5 (83)	5 (83)	5 (71)	5 (71)	5 (71)	⌘	⌘
Michigan	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (4)	⌘	⌘	5 (22)	5 (22)	6 (29)	7 (32)	11 (41)	⌘	⌘	18 (78)	18 (78)	15 (71)	15 (68)	15 (56)	⌘	⌘
Ohio	1 (9)	1 (11)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	1 (9)	1 (11)	3 (30)	2 (22)	2 (22)	⌘	⌘	9 (82)	7 (78)	7 (70)	7 (78)	7 (78)	⌘	⌘
Wisconsin	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	⌘	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (25)	1 (25)	1 (25)	--	⌘	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	--	⌘

Geographic region and state	Facilities offering only procedural abortion only, n (%)							Facilities offering only medication abortion only, n (%)							Facilities offering both procedural abortion and medication abortion, n (%)						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
West North Central	1 (5)	1 (5)	0 (0)	1 (5)	1 (4)	¤	¤	4 (19)	4 (19)	6 (27)	5 (24)	11 (42)	¤	¤	16 (76)	16 (76)	16 (73)	15 (71)	14 (54)	¤	¤
Iowa	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	3 (50)	3 (50)	3 (50)	3 (50)	5 (57)	¤	¤	3 (50)	3 (50)	3 (50)	3 (50)	3 (43)	¤	¤
Kansas	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	1 (25)	1 (25)	1 (25)	1 (25)	1 (25)	¤	¤	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	¤	¤
Minnesota	1 (20)	1 (20)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (20)	1 (20)	6 (67)	¤	¤	4 (80)	4 (80)	4 (80)	4 (80)	3 (33)	¤	¤
Missouri	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (50)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	¤	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (50)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	¤
Nebraska	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	¤	¤
North Dakota	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	¤	¤
South Dakota	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	¤	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	¤
South	4 (2)	3 (2)	1 (1)	1 (1)	2 (1)	2 (1)	0 (0)	20 (10)	17 (9)	26 (14)	21 (12)	32 (18)	32 (22)	72 (39)	168 (88)	163 (89)	153 (85)	148 (87)	147 (81)	114 (77)	113 (61)
South Atlantic	2 (1)	2 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)	¤	¤	15 (10)	13 (9)	18 (14)	16 (13)	24 (18)	¤	¤	129 (88)	125 (89)	115 (87)	110 (87)	111 (82)	¤	¤
Delaware	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	1 (33)	1 (33)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (33)	¤	¤	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (100)	2 (100)	2 (67)	¤	¤
District of Columbia	1 (25)	1 (25)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	3 (75)	3 (75)	5 (100)	5 (100)	4 (100)	¤	¤
Florida	1 (2)	1 (2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	5 (8)	4 (7)	7 (12)	6 (12)	5 (9)	¤	¤	58 (91)	57 (92)	50 (88)	46 (89)	50 (91)	¤	¤
Georgia	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	4 (24)	4 (24)	4 (25)	4 (29)	6 (40)	¤	¤	13 (77)	13 (77)	12 (75)	10 (71)	9 (60)	¤	¤
Maryland	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	4 (16)	4 (18)	5 (24)	4 (22)	7 (33)	¤	¤	21 (84)	18 (82)	16 (76)	14 (78)	14 (67)	¤	¤
North Carolina	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (6)	¤	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (7)	1 (7)	1 (6)	¤	¤	14 (100)	13 (100)	13 (93)	14 (93)	14 (88)	¤	¤
South Carolina	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	¤	¤
Virginia	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	¤	¤	1 (7)	0 (0)	1 (7)	1 (6)	3 (18)	¤	¤	14 (93)	15 (100)	14 (93)	15 (94)	14 (82)	¤	¤
West Virginia	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	¤	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	¤
East South Central	1 (7)	1 (7)	1 (8)	1 (8)	0 (0)	--	¤	2 (13)	2 (13)	3 (23)	2 (15)	2 (13)	--	¤	12 (80)	12 (80)	9 (69)	10 (77)	13 (87)	--	¤
Alabama	1 (20)	1 (20)	1 (33)	1 (33)	0 (0)	--	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (20)	--	¤	4 (80)	4 (80)	2 (67)	2 (67)	4 (80)	--	¤
Kentucky	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	¤	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	¤	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	2 (100)	--	¤

Geographic region and state	Facilities offering only procedural abortion only, n (%)							Facilities offering only medication abortion only, n (%)							Facilities offering both procedural abortion and medication abortion, n (%)						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mississippi	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	⌘	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	⌘	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	⌘
Tennessee	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	⌘	2 (25)	2 (25)	3 (38)	2 (25)	1 (14)	--	⌘	6 (75)	6 (75)	5 (63)	6 (75)	6 (86)	--	⌘
West South Central	1 (3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (3)	--	⌘	3 (10)	2 (7)	5 (15)	3 (10)	6 (20)	--	⌘	27 (87)	26 (93)	28 (85)	28 (90)	23 (77)	--	⌘
Arkansas	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	⌘	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	1 (50)	1 (50)	--	⌘	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (50)	1 (50)	--	⌘
Louisiana	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	⌘	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	⌘	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	--	⌘
Oklahoma	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	⌘	1 (25)	0 (0)	1 (25)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	⌘	3 (75)	3 (100)	3 (75)	4 (100)	3 (100)	--	⌘
Texas	1 (5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (5)	--	⌘	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (9)	2 (9)	5 (23)	--	⌘	20 (95)	19 (100)	21 (91)	20 (91)	16 (73)	--	⌘
West	10 (4)	10 (4)	7 (3)	6 (2)	2 (1)	2 (1)	1 (0)	103 (40)	97 (38)	101 (39)	130 (47)	144 (51)	158 (53)	221 (60)	146 (56)	148 (58)	152 (58)	139 (51)	135 (48)	136 (46)	145 (40)
Mountain	4 (7)	4 (7)	2 (4)	2 (3)	2 (3)	⌘	⌘	16 (30)	16 (30)	17 (33)	20 (34)	28 (44)	⌘	⌘	34 (63)	34 (63)	33 (64)	37 (63)	33 (52)	⌘	⌘
Arizona	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	1 (13)	1 (13)	1 (13)	1 (13)	1 (13)	⌘	⌘	7 (88)	7 (88)	7 (88)	7 (88)	7 (88)	⌘	⌘
Colorado	2 (10)	2 (10)	1 (5)	1 (4)	1 (4)	⌘	⌘	8 (38)	8 (38)	7 (37)	10 (44)	13 (52)	⌘	⌘	11 (52)	11 (52)	11 (58)	12 (52)	11 (44)	⌘	⌘
Idaho	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	⌘	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	--	⌘	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	--	⌘
Montana	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	1 (25)	1 (25)	2 (33)	2 (33)	3 (43)	⌘	⌘	3 (75)	3 (75)	4 (67)	4 (67)	4 (57)	⌘	⌘
Nevada	2 (25)	2 (25)	1 (14)	1 (11)	1 (11)	⌘	⌘	2 (25)	2 (25)	2 (29)	3 (33)	4 (44)	⌘	⌘	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (57)	5 (56)	4 (44)	⌘	⌘
New Mexico	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	1 (20)	1 (20)	1 (20)	1 (20)	3 (50)	⌘	⌘	4 (80)	4 (80)	4 (80)	4 (80)	3 (50)	⌘	⌘
Utah	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	2 (100)	2 (100)	2 (100)	2 (100)	2 (100)	⌘	⌘
Wyoming	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	1 (50)	1 (50)	2 (100)	1 (50)	1 (100)	⌘	⌘	1 (50)	1 (50)	0 (0)	1 (50)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘
Pacific	6 (3)	6 (3)	8 (3)	4 (2)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	87 (42)	81 (40)	84 (42)	110 (51)	116 (53)	⌘	⌘	112 (55)	114 (57)	112 (56)	102 (47)	102 (47)	⌘	⌘
Alaska	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	1 (17)	1 (17)	1 (17)	1 (20)	1 (20)	⌘	⌘	5 (83)	5 (83)	5 (83)	4 (80)	4 (80)	⌘	⌘
California	5 (3)	5 (3)	5 (3)	3 (2)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	67 (44)	63 (42)	64 (41)	88 (54)	93 (56)	⌘	⌘	79 (52)	81 (54)	87 (58)	72 (44)	73 (44)	⌘	⌘
Hawaii	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	⌘	⌘
Oregon	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	4 (33)	4 (33)	6 (50)	7 (54)	8 (57)	⌘	⌘	8 (67)	8 (67)	6 (50)	6 (46)	6 (43)	⌘	⌘
Washington	1 (3)	1 (3)	1 (3)	1 (3)	0 (0)	⌘	⌘	15 (46)	13 (42)	13 (42)	14 (44)	14 (47)	⌘	⌘	17 (52)	17 (55)	17 (55)	17 (53)	16 (53)	⌘	⌘

29 --indicates no facilities were open and providing abortion services

⌘ Note: 2022 and 2023 data for state and subregion is embargoed pending publication in a peer-reviewed journal.

Table 4. Gestational limit* for medication and procedural abortion, by geographic region and state in 2017-2023.

Geographic region and state	Gestational limit for medication abortion, median (range)							Gestational limit for procedural abortion, median (range)							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
United States (Total)	10 (6-12)	10 (6-12)	10 (6-12)	10 (6-11)	10 (6-12)	10 (6-14)	11 (6-14)	18 (6-28)	18 (6-28)	18 (6-36)	17 (8-36)	16 (6-32)	17 (6-32)	16 (6-35)	
Northeast	10 (7-11)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-12)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-12)	10 (7-13)	11 (7-13)	17 (10-27)	18 (10-27)	18 (10-27)	16 (10-27)	16 (10-27)	20 (10-27)	18 (8-30)	
New England	10 (7-11)	10 (7-10)	10 (7-11)	10 (8-11)	10 (8-12)	¤	¤	19 (10-27)	19 (10-27)	16 (10-27)	17 (10-27)	19 (10-27)	¤	¤	
Connecticut	10 (10-11)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	11 (10-11)	10 (8-11)	¤	¤	17 (12-24)	17 (12-24)	17 (12-24)	17 (12-24)	17 (12-24)	17 (12-24)	¤	¤
Maine	10 (9-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-11)	10 (10-11)	10 (8-11)	¤	¤	14 (14-19)	14 (14-19)	14 (14-19)	14 (14-19)	14 (14-20)	¤	¤	
Massachusetts	9 (7-10)	9 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (8-11)	10 (8-11)	¤	¤	20 (12-27)	21 (12-27)	20 (12-27)	21 (12-27)	21 (12-27)	¤	¤	
New Hampshire	9 (8-10)	9 (8-10)	10 (9-11)	10 (9-11)	9 (8-11)	¤	¤	12 (12-16)	12 (12-16)	15 (12-16)	15 (10-16)	15 (12-16)	¤	¤	
Rhode Island	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (8-10)	¤	¤	19 (10-22)	19 (10-22)	14 (10-19)	15 (10-20)	15 (10-19)	¤	¤	
Vermont	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	11 (11-11)	11 (11-11)	11 (8-12)	¤	¤	14 (12-19)	14 (12-19)	14 (12-19)	12 (12-19)	12 (12-19)	¤	¤	
Middle Atlantic	10 (7-10)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-12)	11 (7-11)	10 (7-12)	¤	¤	16 (10-25)	18 (10-25)	18 (10-25)	16 (10-26)	16 (10-26)	¤	¤	
New Jersey	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (7-12)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-11)	¤	¤	14 (10-25)	14 (10-25)	16 (10-25)	14 (10-25)	14 (12-25)	¤	¤	
New York	9 (7-10)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-11)	11 (7-11)	10 (7-12)	¤	¤	18 (10-24)	18 (10-24)	18 (10-24)	18 (11-26)	17 (10-26)	¤	¤	
Pennsylvania	10 (9-10)	10 (9-10)	10 (9-10)	11 (10-11)	11 (10-11)	¤	¤	17 (14-23)	16 (14-23)	17 (14-24)	16 (14-24)	16 (14-24)	¤	¤	
Midwest	9 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (9-11)	10 (6-11)	10 (6-13)	11 (9-13)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	19 (6-26)	20 (12-28)	
East North Central	9 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (9-11)	10 (6-11)	¤	¤	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (13-24)	20 (13-24)	¤	¤	
Illinois	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (10-11)	10 (8-11)	¤	¤	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (13-24)	20 (13-24)	¤	¤	
Indiana	9 (8-9)	9 (9-9)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	¤	¤	14 (12-14)	14 (12-14)	14 (13-14)	14 (13-14)	14 (13-14)	¤	¤	
Michigan	10 (8-10)	10 (9-10)	10 (9-10)	10 (9-11)	11 (6-11)	¤	¤	24 (13-24)	24 (13-24)	24 (13-24)	24 (14-24)	22 (16-24)	¤	¤	
Ohio	7 (7-8)	10 (7-10)	10 (9-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	¤	¤	18 (13-22)	19 (16-22)	20 (16-22)	20 (16-22)	20 (16-22)	¤	¤	
Wisconsin	10 (9-10)	10 (9-10)	10 (9-10)	11 (11-11)	11 (11-11)	--	¤	19 (17-23)	19 (17-23)	19 (17-21)	20 (20-22)	20 (20-22)	--	--	
West North Central	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (9-11)	11 (8-11)	¤	¤	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	18 (12-24)	
Iowa	9 (9-10)	9 (9-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-11)	11 (11-11)	¤	¤	20 (20-22)	20 (20-22)	20 (20-20)	20 (20-20)	20 (20-20)	20 (20-20)	16 (16-20)	
Kansas	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (10-10)	11 (10-11)	11 (10-11)	¤	¤	21 (14-22)	22 (14-22)	22 (22-22)	22 (22-22)	22 (22-22)	22 (21-22)	22 (22-22)	
Minnesota	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (9-11)	11 (8-11)	¤	¤	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	20 (12-24)	16 (12-24)	¤	¤	

Geographic region and state	Gestational limit for medication abortion, median (range)							Gestational limit for procedural abortion, median (range)						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Missouri	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	--	--	--	☒	22 (22-22)	22 (22-22)	22 (22-22)	24 (24-24)	24 (24-24)	--	--
Nebraska	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	11 (11-11)	☒	☒	17 (17-22)	17 (17-22)	17 (17-22)	17 (17-22)	17 (17-22)	☒	☒
North Dakota	9 (9-10)	9 (9-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	☒	☒	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	☒	☒
South Dakota	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	--	☒	14 (14-14)	14 (14-14)	14 (14-14)	14 (14-14)	14 (14-14)	--	--
South	9 (6-12)	9 (6-12)	10 (6-11)	10 (6-11)	10 (6-12)	10 (6-14)	11 (6-14)	17 (7-26)	18 (10-26)	18 (10-36)	17 (10-36)	16 (6-28)	15 (6-32)	15 (6-35)
South Atlantic	9 (6-12)	9 (6-12)	10 (6-11)	10 (6-11)	10 (6-12)	☒	☒	18 (7-26)	20 (10-26)	19 (10-36)	17 (10-36)	17 (10-28)	☒	☒
Delaware	10 (9-10)	10 (9-10)	10 (10-10)	11 (11-11)	10 (8-10)	☒	☒	16 (14-16)	16 (14-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	☒	☒
District of Columbia	9 (6-10)	9 (6-10)	10 (6-10)	10 (9-10)	10 (8-10)	☒	☒	25 (20-26)	25 (20-26)	27 (18-36)	27 (18-36)	19 (14-27)	☒	☒
Florida	9 (6-10)	9 (6-10)	9 (6-10)	10 (6-11)	10 (6-12)	☒	☒	22 (7-24)	20 (10-24)	20 (10-24)	17 (10-24)	18 (10-24)	☒	☒
Georgia	9 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (8-10)	11 (8-11)	11 (8-11)	☒	☒	14 (13-24)	14 (13-25)	14 (13-24)	14 (13-22)	16 (12-22)	☒	☒
Maryland	9 (7-12)	9 (7-12)	10 (8-10)	10 (8-11)	10 (8-11)	☒	☒	17 (13-26)	17 (13-26)	17 (13-28)	17 (14-28)	17 (14-28)	☒	☒
North Carolina	9 (8-10)	10 (8-10)	10 (9-11)	10 (9-11)	11 (8-11)	☒	☒	19 (14-20)	19 (14-20)	19 (14-20)	17 (14-22)	17 (14-21)	☒	☒
South Carolina	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	11 (10-11)	11 (10-11)	☒	☒	14 (14-20)	14 (14-20)	14 (14-14)	14 (14-14)	14 (14-14)	☒	☒
Virginia	8 (7-10)	9 (7-10)	9 (7-10)	10 (8-11)	10 (8-11)	☒	☒	14 (12-21)	14 (12-24)	14 (12-21)	16 (12-21)	15 (13-23)	☒	☒
West Virginia	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	11 (11-11)	11 (11-11)	--	☒	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	--	--
East South Central	9 (8-10)	10 (8-10)	10 (8-11)	10 (8-11)	11 (8-12)	--	☒	16 (14-22)	15 (14-22)	18 (14-22)	16 (13-22)	16 (12-22)	--	--
Alabama	9 (9-10)	9 (9-10)	9 (9-9)	10 (9-10)	11 (9-12)	--	☒	14 (14-22)	14 (14-22)	21 (14-22)	21 (14-22)	14 (12-21)	--	--
Kentucky	9 (9-9)	9 (9-9)	9 (9-9)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	--	☒	22 (22-22)	22 (22-22)	22 (22-22)	22 (22-22)	18 (14-22)	--	--
Mississippi	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	11 (11-11)	11 (11-11)	--	☒	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	16 (16-16)	--	--
Tennessee	10 (8-10)	10 (8-10)	10 (8-11)	11 (8-11)	11 (8-11)	--	☒	16 (14-18)	15 (14-18)	15 (14-20)	16 (13-20)	16 (13-20)	--	--
West South Central	8 (6-10)	10 (6-10)	10 (6-10)	10 (6-11)	6 (6-11)	--	☒	17 (11-24)	16 (11-24)	16 (12-24)	17 (12-22)	6 (6-22)	--	--
Arkansas	9 (8-9)	9 (8-9)	9 (8-10)	11 (10-11)	10 (10-10)	--	☒	21 (21-21)	21 (21-21)	21 (21-21)	21 (21-21)	21 (21-21)	--	--
Louisiana	9 (8-10)	9 (8-10)	9 (8-10)	9 (8-10)	9 (8-10)	--	☒	17 (12-19)	17 (12-19)	16 (12-19)	17 (12-19)	17 (12-19)	--	--
Oklahoma	10 (6-10)	10 (6-10)	10 (6-10)	9 (6-11)	10 (10-11)	--	☒	15 (12-22)	15 (12-22)	18 (12-22)	16 (12-22)	17 (16-22)	--	--
Texas	7 (6-10)	10 (6-10)	10 (6-10)	10 (9-11)	6 (6-6)	--	☒	17 (11-24)	16 (11-24)	16 (13-24)	17 (13-22)	6 (6-6)	--	--

Geographic region and state	Gestational limit for medication abortion, median (range)							Gestational limit for procedural abortion, median (range)						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
West	10 (6-10)	10 (6-10)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-12)	10 (7-13)	11 (7-13)	16 (6-28)	16 (6-28)	18 (6-32)	16 (8-32)	16 (8-32)	16 (8-32)	16 (8-32)
Mountain	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-12)	⌘	⌘	16 (9-28)	17 (9-28)	17 (8-32)	16 (8-32)	18 (8-32)	⌘	⌘
Arizona	10 (9-10)	10 (9-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-11)	10 (8-11)	⌘	⌘	17 (16-24)	17 (16-24)	17 (16-24)	17 (16-24)	16 (11-24)	⌘	⌘
Colorado	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (7-11)	11 (7-11)	11 (7-11)	⌘	⌘	14 (10-26)	18 (10-26)	19 (8-26)	20 (8-26)	20 (8-26)	⌘	⌘
Idaho	10 (8-10)	10 (8-10)	10 (8-10)	11 (8-11)	11 (8-11)	--	⌘	14 (13-16)	14 (13-16)	14 (13-16)	14 (13-16)	14 (13-16)	--	--
Montana	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	11 (8-12)	⌘	⌘	15 (12-21)	15 (12-21)	15 (12-21)	15 (13-21)	17 (12-18)	⌘	⌘
Nevada	9 (8-10)	10 (8-10)	10 (8-10)	10 (8-10)	10 (8-11)	⌘	⌘	16 (9-24)	16 (9-24)	19 (12-24)	19 (12-24)	23 (14-24)	⌘	⌘
New Mexico	10 (7-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (10-11)	11 (10-11)	11 (8-11)	⌘	⌘	21 (15-28)	21 (15-28)	21 (15-28)	22 (15-32)	24 (20-32)	⌘	⌘
Utah	9 (8-10)	9 (8-10)	10 (9-10)	9 (8-10)	10 (9-10)	⌘	⌘	18 (14-22)	18 (14-22)	17 (12-22)	18 (14-22)	18 (14-22)	⌘	⌘
Wyoming	9 (8-9)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	⌘	⌘	12 (12-12)	12 (12-12)	--	12 (12-12)	--	--	⌘
Pacific	10 (6-10)	10 (6-10)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-12)	⌘	⌘	16 (6-26)	16 (6-26)	18 (6-26)	16 (10-26)	16 (8-26)	16 (8-27)	16 (8-26)
Alaska	10 (10-10)	10 (9-10)	10 (9-10)	11 (10-11)	11 (10-11)	⌘	⌘	14 (12-14)	14 (12-14)	14 (14-14)	14 (10-14)	14 (14-18)	⌘	⌘
California	9 (6-10)	10 (6-10)	10 (7-10)	10 (7-11)	10 (7-11)	⌘	⌘	18 (6-24)	18 (6-24)	20 (6-24)	18 (10-24)	18 (8-24)	⌘	⌘
Hawaii	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-10)	11 (10-11)	11 (11-11)	⌘	⌘	14 (14-24)	14 (14-24)	14 (14-24)	18 (17-24)	18 (14-20)	⌘	⌘
Oregon	10 (8-10)	10 (8-10)	10 (8-10)	10 (8-11)	11 (8-12)	⌘	⌘	14 (8-23)	14 (8-23)	14 (14-23)	15 (12-23)	14 (12-23)	⌘	⌘
Washington	10 (9-10)	10 (10-10)	10 (10-11)	11 (10-11)	11 (8-11)	⌘	⌘	15 (14-26)	15 (14-26)	15 (14-26)	15 (14-26)	14 (14-26)	⌘	⌘

*Gestational limit defined as number of weeks since last menstrual period (LMP). Where gestational limits specify both the number of weeks and days to which abortion services are legal and/or available, estimates have been rounded up to the nearest whole number. For example, a state's median gestational limit of 19 weeks and 6 days has been rounded to 20 weeks in this table.

--indicates no facilities were open and providing abortion services

⌘ Note: 2022 and 2023 data for state and subregion is embargoed pending publication in a peer-reviewed journal.

Table 5. Median abortion self-pay charges in the U.S. (in USD\$), by type of abortion, 2017-2023.

Geographic region and state	Median cost of medication abortion services							Median cost of first trimester procedural abortion services							Median cost of second trimester procedural abortion services						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States (Total)	495	500	560	560	568	560	563	475	495	559	575	625	625	650	935	960	*	898	775	800	1000
Northeast	495	495	535	500	550	550	550	450	456	535	519	555	575	650	802	852	*	770	650	713	896
New England	619	619	650	555	555	555	525	657	619	650	700	657	657	729	852	877	*	828	650	852	965
Connecticut	619	619	650	650	620	619	600	657	638	705	760	657	657	657	802	852	*	802	650	852	852
Maine	525	525	500	500	500	500	525	500	500	525	525	525	525	651	600	600	*	828	763	763	1000
Massachusetts	558	558	650	650	650	650	650	583	583	700	700	700	700	750	2025	2025	*	1075	725	725	2125
New Hampshire	*	*	555	555	555	586	553	*	*	558	556	600	579	650	*	*	*	668	*	*	965
Rhode Island	523	523	600	675	600	420	200	658	658	703	675	730	725	776	1875	1875	*	798	855	*	*
Vermont	*	*	555	555	555	555	264	*	*	555	555	555	555	778	*	*	*	828	*	*	1000
Middle Atlantic	450	450	500	500	550	550	550	425	425	490	500	500	516	630	540	540	*	725	590	695	872
New Jersey	400	400	490	490	490	490	483	380	380	400	410	415	430	495	480	480	*	510	700	575	1095
New York	450	450	580	580	580	600	600	463	463	538	519	580	600	701	1059	1059	*	1188	600	698	850
Pennsylvania	450	450	430	470	448	500	555	450	450	528	500	478	516	594	540	540	*	713	550	600	792
Midwest	475	480	535	550	550	550	475	475	495	540	625	647	650	700	710	725	*	820	815	846	1072
East North Central	468	475	500	525	550	513	475	463	469	500	545	550	550	650	695	695	*	745	835	895	1095
Illinois	475	475	470	470	490	470	470	455	455	475	480	463	515	495	1390	1390	*	545	1385	973	1385
Indiana	525	525	725	834	834	834	150	425	425	725	834	913	913	#	*	*	*	*	*	*	#
Michigan	450	450	500	550	550	550	600	495	495	500	500	550	550	700	695	695	*	588	675	675	950
Ohio	510	525	573	588	650	700	650	440	420	540	625	650	700	758	740	675	*	820	1100	1025	1100
Wisconsin	*	625	600	600	600	--	150	*	650	685	738	738	--	*	*	1400	*	1123	*	--	*
West North Central	650	650	720	730	730	730	560	650	650	730	755	727	735	925	1188	1213	*	1065	815	790	1050
Iowa	*	950	730	730	730	730	730	*	700	825	820	820	820	1150	*	*	*	1065	*	*	*
Kansas	669	669	744	763	735	735	743	669	669	760	760	735	735	988	750	750	*	1513	815	1168	1600

Geographic region and state	Median cost of medication abortion services							Median cost of first trimester procedural abortion services							Median cost of second trimester procedural abortion services						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Minnesota	*	645	652	668	650	603	400	*	720	658	700	700	700	738	*	1575	*	1360	748	748	846
Missouri	*	*	535	*	*	--	150	*	*	545	478	470	--	#	*	*	*	3600	2885	--	#
Nebraska	600	600	730	730	730	730	730	600	600	825	820	825	825	925	1625	1625	*	1065	*	--	--
North Dakota	*	625	650	650	650	650	150	*	625	650	675	675	675	725	*	850	*	975	*	*	1050
South Dakota	*	*	710	710	661	--	150	*	*	1043	843	643	--	#	*	*	*	*	643	--	#
South	450	475	520	520	520	493	500	400	450	503	550	565	500	575	828	800	*	900	675	538	810
South Atlantic	415	445	475	490	495	493	500	400	400	450	493	500	500	575	778	805	*	750	671	538	810
Delaware	*	*	490	490	490	490	269	*	*	525	490	490	490	500	*	*	*	716	673	*	750
District of Columbia	*	475	460	425	425	282	237	*	419	395	510	543	514	614	*	*	*	888	825	1403	1403
Florida	465	465	550	550	546	550	565	400	400	550	550	550	565	565	1038	1350	*	838	650	513	800
Georgia	450	475	475	500	500	500	500	495	495	503	528	520	535	550	530	530	*	750	*	*	--
Maryland	375	375	390	390	390	400	450	388	375	406	433	443	450	650	498	460	*	670	922	910	1263
North Carolina	375	413	458	420	425	425	600	395	390	380	400	425	425	625	970	970	*	1075	465	465	440
South Carolina	*	550	620	620	495	495	625	*	550	620	620	495	495	625	*	*	*	695	*	*	950
Virginia	395	415	440	433	450	450	450	380	513	449	428	450	500	515	973	1036	*	814	850	738	860
West Virginia	*	541	725	495	495	--	150	*	496	725	525	625	--	#	*	*	*	*	*	--	#
East South Central	588	550	600	600	600	--	150	650	600	600	650	701	--	#	800	750	*	900	800	--	#
Alabama	*	525	575	525	600	--	150	*	500	500	500	700	--	#	*	650	*	*	800	--	#
Kentucky	650	650	700	700	767	--	150	750	750	800	800	857	--	#	*	*	*	1475	*	--	#
Mississippi	*	600	600	600	600	--	150	*	600	600	650	650	--	#	*	750	*	763	750	--	#
Tennessee	550	550	600	600	600	--	150	638	638	675	663	701	--	#	800	800	*	900	850	--	#
West South Central	556	590	650	650	650	--	150	550	578	650	688	715	--	#	950	850	*	938	800	--	#
Arkansas	*	700	575	722	722	--	150	*	600	650	625	1300	--	#	*	*	*	*	*	--	#
Louisiana	493	500	700	600	600	--	150	600	594	600	963	963	--	#	2200	1480	*	*	*	--	#
Oklahoma	*	590	600	638	650	--	150	*	590	625	638	725	--	#	*	700	*	1100	750	--	#

Geographic region and state	Median cost of medication abortion services							Median cost of first trimester procedural abortion services							Median cost of second trimester procedural abortion services						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Texas	581	581	600	685	700	--	150	538	538	700	734	715	--	#	900	900	*	938	850	--	#
West	575	575	650	650	650	669	612	500	500	664	700	750	750	785	1675	1525	*	1170	926	926	1300
Mountain	465	490	520	540	550	560	555	465	465	560	600	676	670	662	738	1275	*	1500	1525	800	1375
Arizona	*	460	590	605	540	570	720	*	480	620	620	701	860	926	*	1703	*	1510	1568	1590	1150
Colorado	465	465	520	458	458	560	600	413	458	560	540	750	560	600	738	738	*	1500	2100	780	850
Idaho	650	650	650	650	650	--	150	650	575	575	575	657	--	#	*	*	*	*	*	--	#
Montana	*	600	799	550	555	555	350	*	700	917	800	795	795	800	*	*	*	850	*	*	*
Nevada	500	500	500	570	600	600	600	495	495	550	663	860	1214	650	1238	1238	*	*	*	*	2325
New Mexico	*	450	490	540	560	560	470	*	470	508	625	560	560	750	*	1125	*	1125	725	800	1625
Utah	*	*	450	450	450	450	525	*	*	450	450	500	450	525	*	*	*	1475	*	*	550
Wyoming	678	675	675	750	600	475	350	1099	950	*	1200	*	#	675	*	*	*	*	*	#	2600
Pacific	575	575	659	680	700	700	650	500	500	700	700	750	750	805	1675	1675	*	1027	926	926	1300
Alaska	800	650	800	800	800	800	800	835	650	800	800	800	800	800	*	750	*	900	*	*	*
California	575	575	680	680	700	700	612	500	500	700	700	750	750	885	1675	1675	*	1170	926	926	1364
Hawaii	*	845	845	845	850	850	293	*	845	845	845	950	950	900	*	845	*	1027	1300	1300	1300
Oregon	520	520	550	625	650	600	700	520	520	550	700	700	700	836	*	*	*	2650	925	925	3025
Washington	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	662	763	763	*	*	*	4850	750

* indicates missing data

--indicates no facilities were open and providing abortion services

indicates no facilities were providing these procedural abortion services

Note: We did not collect charge data on second-trimester abortions for 2019. Additionally, for the years of 2017 and 2018, we primarily utilized charges that were published on facility websites, leading to fewer than half of facilities to be represented for those years.

Table 6. Number and percentage of facilities accepting any type of insurance, by geographic region and state in 2017-2023.

Geographic region and state	Accepts insurance, n (% [†])						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States (Total)	635 (82)	607 (81)	591 (78)	599 (79)	560 (71)	565 (71)	640 (66)
Northeast	208 (90)	197 (89)	188 (87)	184 (85)	157 (70)	185 (71)	196 (74)
New England	55 (75)	54 (75)	49 (73)	42 (67)	47 (63)	50 (56)	62 (58)
Connecticut	18 (95)	17 (94)	18 (100)	12 (100)	16 (89)	18 (82)	16 (59)
Maine	3 (15)	3 (15)	1 (6)	1 (5)	2 (10)	4 (15)	23 (74)
Massachusetts	19 (100)	19 (100)	15 (94)	16 (89)	16 (84)	17 (81)	12 (55)
New Hampshire	6 (100)	6 (100)	6 (100)	5 (100)	6 (86)	4 (57)	6 (60)
Rhode Island	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	2 (100)	1 (33)	2 (50)	2 (25)
Vermont	6 (100)	6 (100)	6 (100)	6 (100)	6 (86)	5 (56)	3 (33)
Middle Atlantic	153 (96)	143 (95)	139 (93)	142 (92)	110 (74)	135 (79)	134 (84)
New Jersey	49 (98)	44 (98)	40 (91)	40 (93)	25 (58)	29 (64)	38 (83)
New York	88 (96)	87 (94)	84 (94)	86 (91)	70 (79)	88 (82)	76 (85)
Pennsylvania	16 (94)	12 (100)	15 (94)	16 (94)	15 (94)	18 (95)	20 (83)
Midwest	73 (82)	71 (82)	69 (74)	70 (75)	72 (70)	66 (61)	84 (59)
East North Central	53 (78)	51 (77)	52 (73)	54 (75)	54 (70)	50 (60)	62 (64)
Illinois	21 (88)	21 (88)	25 (86)	26 (87)	24 (83)	25 (63)	33 (69)
Indiana	5 (71)	5 (71)	5 (71)	5 (71)	5 (71)	4 (57)	0 (0)
Michigan	19 (83)	19 (83)	16 (76)	17 (77)	19 (68)	18 (67)	23 (70)
Ohio	6 (55)	4 (44)	3 (30)	3 (33)	3 (33)	3 (33)	4 (36)
Wisconsin	2 (67)	2 (67)	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	--	2 (50)
West North Central	20 (95)	20 (95)	17 (77)	16 (76)	18 (69)	16 (64)	22 (48)
Iowa	6 (100)	6 (100)	5 (83)	5 (83)	5 (71)	5 (71)	6 (67)
Kansas	4 (100)	4 (100)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	6 (60)
Minnesota	5 (100)	5 (100)	5 (100)	5 (100)	7 (78)	7 (70)	8 (53)
Missouri	1 (100)	1 (100)	2 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	0 (0)
Nebraska	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (40)
North Dakota	1 (100)	1 (100)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
South Dakota	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	0 (0)
South	122 (63)	112 (61)	107 (59)	103 (60)	96 (53)	83 (56)	96 (52)
South Atlantic	100 (68)	91 (65)	88 (65)	85 (66)	78 (57)	83 (56)	96 (55)
Delaware	3 (100)	3 (100)	2 (100)	2 (100)	2 (67)	3 (60)	4 (40)

Geographic region and state	Accepts insurance, n (% [†])						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
District of Columbia	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (50)	3 (60)	1 (20)	2 (25)	3 (30)
Florida	37 (57)	35 (56)	36 (63)	31 (58)	31 (56)	29 (54)	30 (53)
Georgia	11 (65)	10 (59)	10 (63)	8 (57)	8 (53)	8 (53)	9 (53)
Maryland	24 (96)	21 (95)	15 (71)	18 (95)	15 (71)	18 (72)	24 (71)
North Carolina	6 (43)	5 (38)	6 (43)	6 (38)	7 (44)	7 (41)	8 (47)
South Carolina	1 (33)	1 (33)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (40)
Virginia	14 (93)	12 (80)	13 (87)	14 (88)	11 (65)	14 (67)	16 (64)
West Virginia	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	0 (0)
East South Central	10 (67)	10 (67)	8 (62)	7 (54)	7 (47)	--	0 (0)
Alabama	2 (40)	2 (40)	1 (33)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	0 (0)
Kentucky	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (50)	--	0 (0)
Mississippi	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	0 (0)
Tennessee	8 (100)	8 (100)	7 (88)	7 (88)	6 (86)	--	0 (0)
West South Central	12 (39)	11 (39)	11 (33)	11 (35)	11 (37)	--	0 (0)
Arkansas	2 (67)	2 (67)	1 (33)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	0 (0)
Louisiana	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	0 (0)
Oklahoma	2 (50)	1 (33)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (67)	--	0 (0)
Texas	8 (38)	8 (42)	8 (35)	9 (41)	9 (41)	--	0 (0)
West	232 (89)	227 (89)	227 (87)	242 (88)	235 (83)	231 (76)	264 (71)
Mountain	37 (67)	37 (67)	34 (64)	39 (66)	36 (57)	33 (50)	40 (39)
Arizona	3 (38)	3 (38)	5 (63)	5 (63)	5 (63)	4 (50)	3 (33)
Colorado	17 (81)	17 (81)	15 (79)	17 (74)	16 (64)	15 (63)	16 (48)
Idaho	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	--	0 (0)
Montana	5 (100)	5 (100)	5 (83)	5 (83)	5 (71)	5 (56)	5 (45)
Nevada	2 (25)	2 (25)	2 (29)	4 (44)	3 (30)	3 (30)	4 (29)
New Mexico	3 (60)	3 (60)	3 (60)	4 (80)	3 (50)	3 (33)	8 (35)
Utah	2 (100)	2 (100)	0 (0)	1 (50)	1 (50)	3 (75)	3 (50)
Wyoming	2 (100)	2 (100)	1 (50)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	1 (20)
Pacific	195 (95)	190 (95)	193 (92)	203 (94)	199 (90)	198 (83)	224 (83)
Alaska	6 (100)	6 (100)	5 (83)	4 (80)	4 (80)	3 (75)	3 (60)
California	142 (94)	139 (93)	144 (92)	151 (93)	151 (90)	150 (82)	171 (89)
Hawaii	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (38)
Oregon	12 (100)	12 (100)	11 (92)	13 (100)	13 (93)	13 (87)	15 (65)
Washington	32 (97)	30 (97)	30 (97)	32 (100)	28 (93)	29 (88)	32 (80)

-- indicates no facilities were open and providing abortion services

† Percentage is per number of open facilities in the state/region.

Table 7. Total number of independent abortion clinics and Planned Parenthood clinics, by geographic region and state in 2017-2023.

Geographic Region and State	Number of independent clinics, n (%)							Number of Planned Parenthoods, n (%)						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States (Total)	412 (53)	404 (54)	391 (52)	384 (50)	404 (51)	465 (57)	619 (64)	362 (47)	345 (46)	366 (48)	379 (50)	386 (49)	355 (43)	348 (36)
Northeast	119 (51)	118 (53)	110 (51)	113 (52)	120 (54)	159 (61)	168 (63)	113 (49)	104 (47)	106 (49)	104 (48)	103 (46)	101 (39)	98 (37)
New England	43 (59)	43 (60)	38 (57)	40 (63)	48 (64)	63 (71)	83 (78)	30 (41)	29 (40)	29 (43)	23 (37)	27 (36)	26 (29)	24 (22)
Connecticut	2 (11)	2 (11)	2 (11)	2 (17)	4 (22)	8 (36)	13 (48)	17 (89)	16 (89)	16 (89)	10 (83)	14 (78)	14 (64)	14 (52)
Maine	19 (95)	19 (95)	17 (94)	19 (95)	20 (95)	25 (96)	30 (97)	1 (5)	1 (5)	1 (6)	1 (5)	1 (5)	1 (4)	1 (3)
Massachusetts	16 (84)	16 (84)	13 (81)	15 (83)	16 (84)	18 (86)	19 (86)	3 (16)	3 (16)	3 (19)	3 (17)	3 (16)	3 (14)	3 (14)
New Hampshire	4 (67)	4 (67)	4 (67)	3 (60)	5 (71)	5 (71)	8 (80)	2 (33)	2 (33)	2 (33)	2 (40)	2 (29)	2 (29)	2 (20)
Rhode Island	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	1 (50)	2 (67)	3 (75)	7 (88)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (50)	1 (33)	1 (25)	1 (13)
Vermont	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (14)	4 (44)	6 (67)	6 (100)	6 (100)	6 (100)	6 (100)	6 (86)	5 (56)	3 (33)
Middle Atlantic	76 (48)	75 (50)	72 (48)	73 (47)	72 (49)	96 (56)	85 (53)	83 (52)	75 (50)	77 (52)	81 (53)	76 (51)	75 (44)	74 (46)
New Jersey	27 (54)	27 (60)	26 (59)	23 (53)	24 (56)	26 (58)	28 (61)	19 (46)	18 (40)	18 (41)	20 (47)	19 (44)	19 (42)	18 (39)
New York	43 (47)	43 (46)	40 (45)	44 (47)	43 (48)	62 (58)	43 (48)	46 (53)	50 (54)	49 (55)	50 (53)	46 (52)	45 (42)	46 (52)
Pennsylvania	6 (35)	5 (42)	6 (38)	6 (35)	5 (31)	8 (42)	14 (58)	11 (65)	7 (58)	10 (63)	11 (65)	11 (69)	11 (58)	10 (42)
Midwest	49 (55)	47 (54)	45 (48)	44 (47)	48 (47)	59 (55)	95 (66)	40 (45)	40 (46)	48 (52)	49 (53)	55 (53)	49 (45)	48 (34)
East North Central	40 (59)	38 (58)	37 (52)	36 (50)	37 (48)	47 (57)	62 (64)	28 (41)	28 (42)	34 (48)	36 (50)	40 (52)	36 (43)	35 (36)
Illinois	13 (54)	13 (54)	14 (48)	14 (47)	13 (45)	24 (60)	32 (67)	11 (46)	11 (46)	15 (52)	16 (53)	16 (55)	16 (40)	16 (33)
Indiana	3 (43)	3 (43)	3 (43)	3 (43)	3 (43)	3 (43)	1 (100)	4 (57)	4 (57)	4 (57)	4 (57)	4 (57)	4 (57)	0 (0)
Michigan	15 (65)	15 (65)	12 (57)	12 (55)	14 (50)	14 (52)	19 (58)	8 (35)	8 (35)	9 (43)	10 (45)	14 (50)	13 (48)	14 (42)
Ohio	8 (73)	6 (67)	7 (70)	6 (67)	6 (67)	6 (67)	8 (73)	3 (27)	3 (33)	3 (30)	3 (33)	3 (33)	3 (33)	3 (27)
Wisconsin	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (25)	1 (25)	1 (25)	--	2 (50)	2 (67)	2 (67)	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	--	2 (50)
West North Central	9 (43)	9 (43)	8 (36)	8 (38)	11 (42)	12 (48)	33 (72)	12 (57)	12 (57)	14 (64)	13 (62)	15 (58)	13 (52)	13 (28)
Iowa	1 (17)	1 (17)	1 (17)	1 (17)	2 (29)	2 (29)	4 (44)	5 (83)	5 (83)	5 (83)	5 (83)	5 (71)	5 (71)	5 (56)
Kansas	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	8 (80)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (50)	2 (20)

Geographic Region and State	Number of independent clinics, n (%)							Number of Planned Parenthoods, n (%)						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Minnesota	4 (80)	4 (80)	3 (60)	3 (60)	5 (56)	6 (60)	11 (73)	1 (20)	1 (20)	2 (40)	2 (40)	4 (44)	4 (40)	4 (27)
Missouri	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	2 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	2 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	0 (0)
Nebraska	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	3 (60)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (40)
North Dakota	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	3 (100)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
South Dakota	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	2 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	0 (0)
South	141 (73)	136 (74)	126 (70)	118 (68)	124 (69)	108 (73)	146 (78)	52 (27)	48 (26)	55 (30)	55 (32)	57 (31)	40 (27)	40 (22)
South Atlantic	110 (75)	105 (74)	96 (71)	88 (68)	95 (70)	108 (73)	136 (77)	37 (25)	36 (26)	39 (29)	41 (32)	41 (30)	40 (27)	40 (23)
Delaware	1 (33)	1 (33)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (33)	3 (60)	8 (80)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (100)	2 (100)	2 (67)	2 (40)	2 (20)
District of Columbia	2 (67)	2 (67)	5 (83)	4 (80)	4 (80)	7 (88)	9 (90)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (17)	1 (20)	1 (20)	1 (13)	1 (10)
Florida	51 (78)	50 (79)	42 (74)	39 (74)	41 (75)	42 (78)	44 (77)	14 (22)	14 (27)	15 (26)	14 (26)	14 (25)	12 (22)	13 (23)
Georgia	14 (82)	13 (76)	12 (75)	10 (71)	11 (73)	11 (73)	13 (76)	3 (18)	4 (24)	4 (25)	4 (29)	4 (27)	4 (27)	4 (24)
Maryland	19 (76)	17 (77)	16 (76)	12 (63)	14 (67)	17 (68)	27 (79)	6 (24)	5 (23)	5 (24)	7 (37)	7 (33)	8 (32)	7 (21)
North Carolina	9 (64)	8 (62)	9 (64)	10 (63)	10 (63)	11 (65)	11 (65)	5 (36)	5 (38)	5 (36)	6 (38)	6 (38)	6 (35)	6 (35)
South Carolina	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	3 (60)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (40)
Virginia	11 (73)	11 (73)	10 (67)	11 (69)	12 (71)	16 (76)	20 (80)	4 (27)	4 (27)	5 (33)	5 (31)	5 (29)	5 (24)	5 (20)
West Virginia	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	1 (100)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	0 (0)
East South Central	9 (60)	9 (60)	9 (69)	9 (69)	9 (60)	--	5 (100)	6 (40)	6 (40)	4 (31)	4 (31)	6 (40)	--	0 (0)
Alabama	3 (60)	3 (60)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (60)	--	1 (100)	2 (40)	2 (40)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (40)	--	0 (0)
Kentucky	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (50)	--	2 (100)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (50)	--	0 (0)
Mississippi	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	1 (100)	--	1 (100)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	0 (0)
Tennessee	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (57)	--	1 (100)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	3 (43)	--	0 (0)
West South Central	22 (71)	22 (79)	21 (64)	21 (68)	20 (67)	--	5 (100)	9 (29)	6 (21)	12 (36)	10 (32)	10 (33)	--	0 (0)
Arkansas	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (50)	1 (50)	--	2 (100)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	1 (50)	1 (50)	--	0 (0)
Louisiana	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	3 (100)	--	1 (100)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	--	0 (0)
Oklahoma	3 (75)	3 (100)	3 (75)	3 (75)	2 (67)	--	1 (100)	1 (25)	0 (0)	1 (25)	1 (25)	1 (33)	--	0 (0)

Geographic Region and State	Number of independent clinics, n (%)							Number of Planned Parenthoods, n (%)						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Texas	15 (71)	15 (79)	14 (61)	14 (64)	14 (64)	--	1 (100)	6 (29)	4 (21)	9 (39)	8 (36)	8 (36)	--	0 (0)
West	103 (40)	103 (40)	105 (40)	104 (38)	112 (40)	139 (46)	210 (56)	157 (60)	153 (60)	157 (60)	171 (62)	171 (60)	165 (54)	162 (44)
Mountain	29 (53)	29 (53)	27 (51)	30 (51)	33 (52)	41 (62)	81 (79)	26 (47)	26 (47)	26 (49)	29 (49)	30 (48)	25 (38)	22 (21)
Arizona	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	7 (78)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	4 (50)	2 (22)
Colorado	10 (48)	10 (48)	9 (47)	11 (48)	12 (48)	13 (54)	22 (67)	11 (52)	11 (52)	10 (53)	12 (52)	13 (52)	11 (46)	11 (33)
Idaho	1 (25)	1 (25)	1 (25)	1 (25)	1 (25)	--	2 (100)	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	3 (75)	--	0 (0)
Montana	2 (40)	2 (40)	2 (33)	2 (33)	3 (43)	5 (56)	7 (64)	3 (60)	3 (60)	4 (67)	4 (67)	4 (57)	4 (44)	4 (36)
Nevada	6 (75)	6 (75)	5 (71)	6 (67)	7 (70)	7 (70)	11 (79)	2 (25)	2 (25)	2 (29)	3 (33)	3 (30)	3 (30)	3 (21)
New Mexico	3 (60)	3 (60)	3 (60)	3 (60)	4 (67)	3 (75)	22 (96)	2 (40)	2 (40)	2 (40)	2 (40)	2 (33)	2 (22)	1 (4)
Utah	1 (50)	1 (50)	1 (50)	1 (50)	1 (50)	3 (75)	5 (83)	1 (50)	1 (50)	1 (50)	1 (50)	1 (50)	1 (25)	1 (17)
Wyoming	2 (100)	2 (100)	2 (100)	2 (100)	1 (100)	2 (100)	5 (100)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Pacific	74 (36)	74 (37)	78 (37)	74 (34)	79 (36)	98 (41)	130 (48)	131 (64)	127 (63)	131 (63)	142 (66)	141 (64)	140 (59)	140 (52)
Alaska	2 (33)	2 (33)	2 (33)	1 (20)	1 (20)	1 (25)	2 (40)	4 (67)	4 (67)	4 (67)	4 (80)	4 (80)	3 (75)	3 (60)
California	60 (40)	60 (40)	66 (42)	64 (39)	67 (40)	82 (45)	93 (48)	91 (60)	89 (59)	91 (58)	99 (61)	101 (60)	101 (55)	100 (52)
Hawaii	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	1 (33)	6 (75)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (67)	2 (25)
Oregon	4 (33)	4 (33)	2 (17)	2 (15)	3 (21)	4 (27)	12 (52)	8 (67)	8 (67)	10 (83)	11 (85)	11 (79)	11 (73)	11 (48)
Washington	7 (21)	7 (23)	7 (23)	6 (19)	7 (23)	10 (30)	16 (40)	26 (79)	24 (77)	24 (77)	26 (81)	23 (77)	23 (70)	24 (60)

--indicates no facilities were open and providing abortion services

Methodology

Data Collection

We used data from Advancing New Standards in Reproductive Health (ANSIRH)'s Abortion Facility Database, which includes data on publicly-advertising abortion facilities and was systematically updated every summer during June through September of the years 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, and 2023.

In this analysis, we included all facilities that publicly advertised that they provide abortion services within all 50 U.S. states and Washington, DC. The database includes a wide range of facilities including doctor's offices, public health centers, and hospital settings. Updates followed a structured process, including initial online searches to identify abortion facilities throughout the U.S. and mystery shopper calls to confirm and obtain additional information from the facilities from the perspective of a potential patient. Each year we checked data for all facilities in the database against the prior year, identified any changes—including closures—and added any facilities that had newly begun to offer abortion care.

We limited our online search to the search engine Google and used the Chrome browser's incognito mode to search for facilities by state and city, using the keywords "abortion clinic in [state]" and "abortion clinic in [city]" for all cities with a population of 100,000 or larger in each state and for the three largest cities for states that did not have a city of that size. We examined links to facilities from the first three pages of results for states and first two pages for cities. After each search, we cleared the browsing history, including cookies and other site data. When possible, we cross-checked the list using additional abortion provider directories including [ineedana.com](https://www.ineedana.com) and www.abortionfinder.org, as well as abortion facility organizational membership lists.

After updating the list of facilities through web searches and documenting any data found online, we conducted mystery shopper telephone calls to each facility to supplement any missing data. Mystery callers asked general questions about the facilities' services, but when a facility staff member inquired about their personal details, callers replied that they were 20 years old and living in the same city as the facility and gave a last menstrual period date that would place them in the first trimester. Mystery callers did not make appointments.

Through these searches and calls, we documented data on each abortion facility, including address with state and zip code; types of abortions offered; self-pay costs for medication abortion, first-trimester procedural abortion, and second-trimester abortion; and whether the facility accepted any type of insurance for abortion care. All facilities were categorized by state and by region, using U.S. Census categories.⁵ More information about data collection methods can be found elsewhere.^{11,12,14}

In 2023, we added telehealth services operating within the U.S. healthcare system regardless of whether they provided care into states that legally permit telehealth for abortion. Aid Access and Abuzz, which began to provide care under shield laws into states with abortion bans or restrictions on telehealth abortion in 2023, were included as of that year.⁴ All telehealth services were counted in the states they mailed medications to, and not the states where they prescribed from.

Virtual clinics that serve multiple states were counted as separate facilities, once for each state in which it serves. Thus, if a virtual clinic operated in 20 states, it was counted as 20 separate facilities. In this way, we were able to capture prices or insurance policies that may have differed

by state, even when offered by the same virtual clinic. Most data for virtual clinics could not be verified by a mystery shopper call, so we relied on information listed on their websites.

Brick-and-mortar facilities in the same state that were part of the same affiliate or facility group were counted as a single telehealth provider because they advertised their telehealth services jointly, including a common website or phone number, and common pricing. We refer to these as “facility groups.” When facility groups spanned more than one state, they were counted separately by state.

A final note about cost data: In 2017 and 2018, data collection on self-pay charges primarily reflected prices listed on facility websites. In 2019-2021, we relied more heavily on mystery shopper calls to collect first-trimester abortion prices when prices were not listed on websites. In all years, prices for second-trimester abortions were almost exclusively obtained from facilities’ websites and not through mystery shopper calls, contributing to greater levels of missing data because many websites did not contain prices. In addition, websites often offered ranges in prices, particularly for second-trimester abortions. In 2019 we did not record data on second- trimester costs at all. In some cases, particularly large hospitals, facilities were unable to give a self- pay price, leading to missing data.

Analysis

To describe the abortion landscape in the U.S., we present annual information including the open status of publicly available abortion facilities, estimated number of women of reproductive age per facility, the types of abortion services offered, cost of abortion services, insurance acceptance, and whether the facility was independently run or a Planned Parenthood affiliate. We considered an abortion facility to be “open” if they were open and providing at least one type of abortion service at the time of the mystery call.

We collected data on the types of services provided by each facility (e.g. medication and/or procedural abortion). Insurance acceptance data were categorized as a binary yes/no value based on whether a facility accepted any type of insurance, and a facility was classified as a Planned Parenthood affiliate if it included “Planned Parenthood” in the facility name.

We utilized U.S. Census data⁵ to estimate the population of women (defined as those assigned female at birth) of reproductive age [aged 15-49 years old] per facility in 2017-2023 and utilized Census definitions to determine geographic regions and subregions.¹⁵ This estimate serves as a measure of the potential patient burden each facility could experience under the assumptions that patients sought care in their state of residence and that the demand for abortion was equally distributed across all facilities within each state.

We used descriptive statistics to analyze each of our measures of interest by year, by state, and by geographic region and subregion to examine trends in abortion access. We excluded missing data from the analysis.

Definitions

Brick-and-mortar facility: A facility that provides abortion services “in-person” at a physical location or medical office.

Shield law: Legal protections for clinicians who offer medication abortions via telehealth to people living in states that ban abortion or have restrictions on telehealth abortion.

Telehealth services: Medication abortions offered by a clinician through a remote consultation with the patient (via video, phone, or messaging) that results in medications dispensed via mail.

Virtual clinic: A facility that offers abortion services via telehealth and which has no associated brick-and-mortar facility located within the same state.

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